

## Lions Club Receives Praise for Activity from Field Secretary

### Commends Local Organization For Varied Functions in Service to Community

### YEAR'S WORK IS LISTED IN REPORT

In a letter just received from Melvin Jones, Founder and Secretary-General of Lions International, the local Lions Club was commended on the work which they accomplished during the past year. Mr. Jones states that, in his annual report to the International Convention of Lions Clubs, which was held in Toronto, Canada, last month, he was happy to be able to include and give recognition to the part the local Lions Clubs played in the association's program of service.

The record of their service, as taken directly from Mr. Jones' report to the convention, is as follows:

Springfield. — Donated use of Lions Club rooms one day each week to Red Cross to conduct their baby clinic. Financed new roof for Boy Scout cabin. Aided needy families with food, clothing, etc., and in some cases secured work for the unemployed. Donated \$50 to Red Cross Drought Relief fund. Staged a municipal entertainment, consisting of a basketball game, dance, and Boy Scout drill, and netted \$57 for charitable work. Organized a baseball team to represent Springfield in Lackawanna League. Subscribed \$50 toward the establishment of a public library in Springfield. Met in joint sessions with other Lions clubs of state. Ten membership reports received; ten on time.

The text of the letter is as follows:

Dr. Stewart O. Burns,  
President, Lions Club,  
Springfield, N. J.

Dear President Burns:

It was my pleasure to be able to include in my report to the Fifteenth Annual Convention of Lions International at Toronto, last month the splendid activities which your club has undertaken during the past year.

We all realize that, especially during these times, a service club cannot exist simply as a weekly luncheon or get-together club but must justify its existence by active performance in the field of service.

I am proud of the very considerable part which the members of the Lions Club of Springfield, your club, have played in this program of service, and extend to all your members, through you, my heartiest congratulations on your accomplishments.

Cordially yours,  
MELVIN JONES,  
Secretary General.

An accurate record of activities is maintained at International Headquarters which shows that, during the past year, 16,825 activities have been reported by the 2,600 clubs in the association. These activities have for the most part fallen under the following general classifications: Blind Work, Boys' Work, Child Welfare, Citizenship, Civic Improvement, Co-operation with other agencies, Education, Farm Work, Public Welfare and Safety.

Presumably because of the increasing need for service work today, 3,108 more activities were reported for the past year than have ever been reported before.

## TO HOLD SECOND GAME IN SERIES

The second game of a series of five contests between the Tuscan Stars and the Springfield B. B. C. which was washed out by rain at Flermer Oval Tuesday night, has been changed to Sunday afternoon. The starting time is 3:15 o'clock.

The third game is set for Tuesday, at 6:15 P. M. the regular playing date. The series is expected to bring out large crowds, judging by the interest shown. The Tuscan are managed by Dick Polidoro, and the B. B. C. is piloted by his brother, Johnny.

With the winner receiving all the gate receipts the teams are set to play their best, in the hope of capturing all the money taken in.

## ARREST MAY LEAD TO FENCE RACKET

### Captured Youths Confessed Being Hired to Steal

Following the arrest of two youths by Patrolman Phillips and Selander early Tuesday morning, at 4:40 o'clock, police of both Plainfield and Newark started investigations which may lead to the discovery of a "fence racket" being held between both cities.

Through the breaking up of the racket, police believe a considerable quantity of other stolen merchandise may be recovered.

The pair gave their names as William Vitillo, twenty, of 15 Garalde street, Newark, and Peter Pollari, twenty-six, of 34 Elk road, Verona.

They admitted the theft of a radio, cigarette vending machine, several boxes of cigars and one dollar and seventeen cents in pennies, which was found in their machine by the police.

The patrolmen were attracted to the machine in Seven Bridge road, and gave chase until they overtook the car in Mountain avenue near the Baltusrol Golf Course. The loot was discovered in the rear of the vehicle, a small coupe.

The pair explained to the officers that they were delivering the merchandise to Plainfield to help a friend in Newark. Further questioned at headquarters, they denied stealing the goods, but later admitted taking it from a store at 80 Hayes street, Newark. They declared, according to the police, that they had been paid \$30 to steal the articles at 5 A. M.

The Newark authorities when called by the local police, declared no report had been made of a theft at 80 Hayes street, as yet. Several hours later, they communicated with the Springfield department, of a theft at 30 Hayes street, Newark, and the pair were turned over to the Newark police.

Police report they have tangible clues as to the fence who paid the pair to steal and deliver the merchandise.

## ELECTRIC COMPANY GIVES RHYME PRIZES

In connection with the sale of this season's issue of preferred stock in the Jersey Central Power and Light Company, which is now being carried on through the medium of employees of the company acting as salesmen, a prize has been awarded to Mrs. T. C. Richards, of Millburn, for contributing what the judges thought was the best rhyme on the subject. The contest was open to all customers of the company, of whom there are in excess of 100,000, and nine other prizes, additional to that received by Mrs. Richards, were also given out.

The winning rhyme read, "Grandfather had a treasure chest, it was a sock, I'm told, in which he hoarded all his wealth of precious stones and

## County Playground Closes Third Season With Awards

The Union County Park Commission's playground in Plomer avenue closed its third season this week, and awards were given Wednesday night to boys and girls who excelled in taking part during the year. The park will officially close tomorrow night.

Medals were given to the following: Jane Cooper, 280 points; Wilma Horster, 275; Fred Pieper, 230; Jeanette Houck, 220; Oscar Duttweiler, 220; Lucille Wolter, 210; and Harry Anderson, 210. Points represented credits for entering special daily contests.

For being outstanding among those sharing in the medals, Jane Cooper and Wilma Horster were given a book each, donated by Topper's Drug Store, and Harry Anderson, a hunting knife in a leather case, donated by the Huff Hardware Company.

The grounds Wednesday night were decorated in Japanese lanterns, and exhibit was shown of the handicraft accomplished during the season.

Director J. My Van Hant, Supervisor for the three years Springfield has had a county playground, will resume his duties this fall as a member of the

## It Didn't Work!

### Motorist Smashed Liquor Jug But Overlooked Thermos Bottle

Deliberately smashing a gallon jug of alleged wine failed to keep Magnus E. Dunnder of 1304 Springfield avenue, Irvington, out of the arm of the law last night at 2:35 o'clock at the church corner in Morris avenue, as Patrolman Day advanced to warn the driver that the lights of his car were not lit.

Instead of taking the precaution of following the advice, Dunnder found himself in a jam, and was taken to headquarters, where he was found to be under the influence of liquor by Dr. Watson B. Morris. He was released in \$250 bail this morning to await trial next Monday.

Dunnder told Sergeant Thompson on duty, several hours later, that he had smashed the bottle to "duck" a liquor transporting charge, but the sergeant went him one better by displaying a quart thermos bottle he had overlooked. Dunnder literally passed out.

Police report Dunnder's brother, Victor, of Summit, was arrested for drunken driving here on March 2, 1930, and was convicted.

## SELANDER HAS PERFECT SCORE

### Registers 100 Points Against Plainfield Police

Patrolman Wilbur C. Selander attained the ambition of every sharpshooter Tuesday afternoon at the county range by registering a perfect score in slow fire at twenty-five yards 100 out of a possible 100 points, in a league pistol match between the local department and the Plainfield police team. The Queen City team, however, won the match, 1313 to 1315.

In addition to the perfect mark, Patrolman Selander gathered a total of 283 out of a possible 300, getting 93 points in fifteen yards rapid fire and 95 points in twenty-five yards rapid fire.

Other scores for the local team are as follows: Patrolman Joyner, 264; Sergeant Thompson, 253; Patrolman Stiles, 256, and Patrolman Phillips, 253.

The final match of the year for the locals will be held next Tuesday afternoon against the Union County Park Police at the county range.

## D. OF A. WILL HOLD BOX SOCIAL TONIGHT

A box social will be held this evening by the D. of A. of Battle Hill Council No. 17, Daughters of America, in the Municipal Building. It will follow a short business meeting, which will be presided over by Councillor Carrie MacDonald.

Friends are invited to attend the social. The entertainment committee, headed by Miss Anna Eldel, is in charge of details.

gold. But now-a-days a treasure chest is just a good strong box, all filled up to the very brim with Jersey Central stocks."

## DARBY DELAYING PASSAGE HERE OF SEWER ORDINANCE

### Await "O. K." From Municipal Audit Head on Supplemental Appropriation

Final passage on a supplemental sewer ordinance introduced on first reading by the local Township Committee at its regular monthly meeting, August 11, is being temporarily delayed, pending word from Commissioner of Municipal Accounts, Walter R. Darby, Gabriel Larsen, chairman of the Township Committee, informed the SUN early this week.

Mr. Darby, who resides in Westfield, one of the municipalities in the Rahway Valley Joint Sewer, of which Springfield is a part, in a letter sent several days ago to Charles W. Weeks, local township counsel, stated he was on a vacation from August 15 to September 8, and that upon his return, he would settle the proper certification, after reading the proposed ordinance.

Springfield's share of the supplemental ordinance is \$113,400, and since this amount will place the township above its financial debt limit as fixed by the state legislature in 1930, it is necessary that the Commissioner of Municipal Accounts, Mr. Darby, certify as to the appropriated sum, and enable the township to aid in completing the sewer project.

The amount in the local ordinance will cover the township's percentage being asked all municipalities of the Rahway Valley Joint Meeting, for work already completed on the trunk sewer, and also to erect a disposal plant. The total appropriation is set at \$900,000 and this is reported enough to finish the entire system.

The State Board of Health, to whom the local authorities have petitioned for permission to enter the completed sewer trunk, has informed the Springfield board that upon passage of the final supplemental ordinance, insuring that a disposal plant will be built, the permit will be granted.

Several other municipalities in the Joint meeting are in the same position as Springfield, and it will be necessary for Mr. Darby to likewise certify in these cases that the appropriations be made.

Other towns in the Joint Meeting, however, are far below the financial debt limit, and are preparing to pass the supplemental ordinance. Among these are Cranford.

The local Township Committee will hold its regular meeting September 8, and it is probable that Mr. Darby will be able to attend that session, or fix a date of public hearing at which time the supplemental ordinance may be passed.

## REPORT SALE IN BALTUSROL HILLS

### Six-Room Model Home Sold to Liberty Corner Couple

Announcement has been made from Runkell Brothers, managers of the Baltusrol Hills tract in Springfield, that the "Sunday Call" model home in Henshaw avenue has been sold to Mr. and Mrs. Harold R. Howell of Liberty Corner. Mr. and Mrs. Howell will take up their residence there about the first of the month.

The model home was opened to the public in May and was visited by several thousand persons. It is an attractive six-room dwelling with attached garage.

## NIECE GUEST AT SHOWER SATURDAY

Mrs. William Ahlgrim of 25 Rose avenue, assisted by her daughter Miss Lillian Ahlgrim, entertained Saturday afternoon at a bridge and shower in honor of her niece, Mrs. Thomas O'Brien of Irvington, formerly Miss Loretta Parkin of Summit. Decorations were yellow and green. Garden flowers decorated the house.

The guests were, Mrs. Peter Johnson, Mrs. Leonard Parkin, Mrs. Ralph Coffey, Mrs. William Parkin, Mrs. Fred Berg, Mrs. Martha Parkin, Mrs. John Croot, Jr., Mrs. Fred Ahlgrim, Mrs. Henry Case, Miss A. DeTartie, all of Summit; Miss L. Ahlgrim of Newark, and Mrs. Frank Parkin, Mrs. William DuBols, Mrs. Arthur Lamb and Miss Helen DuBols of Springfield.

High scores in bridge were made by Mrs. Johnson, Mrs. Berg, and Mrs. Case. A vocal selection was rendered by Mrs. Lamb.

## Hot Stuff!

### Electric Power Lines Tear Amidst Hissing Sound

Residents living in the vicinity of Morris avenue, Meisel avenue and Seven Bridges road, were of the opinion Tuesday night about 9:30 o'clock that another war had started. As a result of a break in a high tension electric supply line at Morris avenue and Linden avenue, all house lights were thrown into darkness.

The loud crash and hissing sound caused as a result of pools of water lying in the street curb could be heard at least four blocks away, and conspired to produce a real atmosphere of "No Man's Land."

Quick service by the Jersey Central Power & Light Company had the line repaired within a short time, and the lights were in "full bloom" by 11 o'clock.

## UNION DISCUSSES FALL ACTIVITIES

### Plans Made by W. C. T. U. For Meeting Next Month

The Springfield Women's Christian Temperance Union met Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of its president, Mrs. Edwin D. Pannell of 318 Main street, Millburn, and discussed local, county and state activities for the coming fall.

It was announced that Mrs. O. B. Close of Bloomfield, Essex County director of Christian Citizenship, will speak at the September 28 meeting of the local union, on that subject. Mrs. Close is the wife of a Presbyterian minister in Bloomfield.

It was voted to make a invite for a young mother who is too poor to afford one.

Announcement was made of the annual fall convention of the county W. C. T. U. to be held in the Baptist Church, of Westfield, in October. Morning and afternoon sessions are being planned, with luncheon being served at noon.

Subscriptions were taken for the bust of Francis Willard, founder of the W. C. T. U. movement, which will be unveiled at the State Convention of the organization at Asbury Park to be held in October. The bust will be placed in the Convention Hall, in which the delegates will convene.

Miss Phoebe Briggs, who together with Mrs. Scott Stevens, was the local delegate at Delanco, the encampment of the state Young People's Branch of the W. C. T. U., gave a report on the ninth annual stay, held from August 6 to 13. The report included the daily activities at the camp, and stated that Springfield's two delegates finished first in a maquoedre held one evening during the session, which was sponsored by the Burlington County W. C. T. U.

At Ocean Grove  
Mrs. H. Lawrence Morrison and children of 21 South Maple avenue are spending the remainder of the summer season at Ocean Grove.

## Local Schools to Start Fall Term on September 9

## HOLD DON ANGELL IN \$1,000 BAIL

### Prefer Embezzlement Charges Against Auto Salesman

Don Angell, former local auto salesman, whom the police have been seeking since June 28, surrendered at headquarters Wednesday afternoon where two charges of embezzlement were preferred against him by Philip Meisel of 50 Salter street, this township, and the Liberty Credit Corporation of Newark. He was released in \$1,000 cash bond by Recorder Everett T. Spinning for action by the grand jury.

Angell, whose address was given as Farmingdale, formerly operated an automobile salesroom at Morris and Springfield avenues. He is alleged by the police to have accepted a down payment of \$404 on a car from Meisel in June, which was never delivered.

It also was reported by the police that Angell had financed an automobile in two companies. The first firm, by reason of priority, was not involved to the extent of making a complaint, but the Liberty Credit Corporation, the second company, filed a complaint that Angell had embezzled \$520.

After being released on the placing of bail, the local police rearrested Angell on a warrant from the Kearny police, on a charge of issuing a bad check, valued at \$10. He was released in \$25 bail by the Kearny magistrate the same day, to await trial.

It is reported that four bad checks were given out by Angell to three Springfield merchants and one in Millburn. Strong indications loomed that the embezzlement cases and bad check charges will be settled out of court, and the complaints withdrawn.

Police declared Angell admitted living out of the state, in New York and Pennsylvania, between the time of his disappearance until his arrest.

## FINED ON ASSAULT, BATTERY COMPLAINT

Rocco Marcantonio, 21, of 272 Morris avenue, was fined \$7.50 and \$2.50 costs by Recorder Spinning last night, on a charge of assault and battery preferred by Edward Schiele, of 231 Indiana street, Vaux Hall section of Union Township. He pleaded guilty to the charge.

It was alleged by Schiele that Marcantonio struck him in Morris avenue near Gibson's Diner, where the Vaux Hall man is employed. The offense was said to have been committed last night at 7:45 o'clock.

Marcantonio waived action by the grand jury, thus allowing the local recorder to try the case.

On Vacation at Shore  
Mr. and Mrs. Norman M. McCollum of Salter street are on a vacation of several weeks at Asbury Park.

## Democratic Club Preparing for Charity Dance Sept. 16

Members of the Springfield Democratic Club are working overtime in an effort to make a real success of the grand community dance to be held in the Municipal Building on Wednesday evening, September 16. Proceeds will go toward an unemployment relief fund.

A canvass of the township is being made by members with tickets which are being sold at fifty cents each, and plans include mailing tickets tomorrow to business houses and others.

Through the efforts of Joseph H. Gunn, Democratic candidate for freeholder, all the printing matter for the affair has been furnished without any expense. The musicians for the dance have agreed to play at a reduced fee, and the committee in charge, headed by Thomas T. Webb, declares that if local townspeople lend their support, a substantial sum will be realized for the needy.

Mr. Webb further announces that one of the finest orchestras in this vicinity has been engaged, and the dance will be attractive enough to draw a capacity attendance. Theatrical talent is being sought, to provide entertainment.

The club is planning to hold a monster political rally in Evergreen Park, sometime in October. Vincent Shea, chairman of the rally committee, was present at the state rally for A. Harry Moore, Democratic gubernatorial candidate, held last Saturday in Asbury Park, and made arrangements there to have several prominent speakers at the October rally. A strong possibility looms that Mr. Moore, himself, might be one of the speakers.

In addition to speeches by visiting Democratic leaders, the three local candidates will also be heard. They are Joseph H. Gunn, freeholder candidate, and David S. Jenkins and Otto F. Helz, who are seeking positions on the Township Committee.

The club decided at its meeting Wednesday night in the Colonial Inn, that meetings will be held every week starting September 9. On each alternate Wednesday night, the campaign and entire club membership will gather together.

Residents of the township are invited to attend the meetings. The Inn is located at South Maple and Morris avenues.

## New Pupils May Register in James Caldwell School Day After Labor Day

### TEACHING FORCE IS REORGANIZED

Springfield's public schools will open Wednesday, September 9, Supervising Principal Fred J. Hodgson announced yesterday. Roselle Park High School, in which a number of local pupils will matriculate this year, will open the same day, and Westfield High School will open the next day, September 10.

The offices of the James Caldwell School, Mr. Hodgson stated, will be opened on the Tuesday after Labor Day, to register pupils entering kindergarten and also new pupils in the other grades who have recently moved into the township.

The supervising principal stressed the requirement that pupils entering the kindergarten grades must be five years of age or over at the time of entering, or may be five years of age by the Christmas holidays. Birth certificates to that effect are necessary, it was added.

The teachers in the system this year, the grades they will teach and home room grades assigned are as follows:

James Caldwell School, first grade, Miss Virginia Hughes; second grade, Miss Harriet Smith; third grade, Miss Mabel Stanton; fourth grade, Miss Marlon Jaktobson; fifth grade, the Misses Anne L. Pinette, Edith Quinn and Edna Pursell; sixth grade, Misses Frances Wahl, and Helen Schultz; seventh grade, Miss Ila B. Hess and Clayton Spahr; eighth grade, Horace S. Volz and Benjamin F. Newschwager, and ninth grade, Misses E. M. Parkhurst and Ruth E. Hershey.

Plomer Annex, first grade, Miss Marlon Bolles; second grade, Miss Vera DeWalt; third grade, Miss Isabel Harvey and fourth grade, Miss Alice Meade.

Raymond Chisholm School, first grade, Miss Grace Gabriel; second grade, Miss Thelma Lake; third grade, Miss Ruth Pierson and fourth grade, Miss Lucy Jakobson.

John M. Neils is again director of physical training and the supervisor of music is Miss Ann Herche.

The new teachers in the system include Miss Hughes, Miss DeWalt, Miss Stanton, Miss Herche, Miss Lake and Miss Pierson.

List School Calendar

The holidays on the 1931-1932 calendar of the local schools are as follows: Close Columbus day, October 12; close Election Day, November 3; close Armistice Day, November 11; close for Thanksgiving recess, Wednesday, November 25 at 1 P. M., and also November 26 and 27; close for Christmas recess, Wednesday, December 23 at 1 P. M., and reopen Monday, January 4; close February 12, Lincoln's Birthday, and also Washington's Birthday, February 22; close for Easter recess, Thursday, March 24, at regular time and reopen Monday, April 4; close Memorial Day, Monday, May 30, and the school system closes the year on Friday, June 24.

## YOUTH CHARGED WITH BURGLARY

The theft of four appetizing looking fowls from the window of John Schell's butcher shop at South Springfield avenue and Ruby street by a 17-year-old homeless Negro, may earn him a jail sentence for the larceny of two gold watches in Somerville, a charge on which he is now on probation.

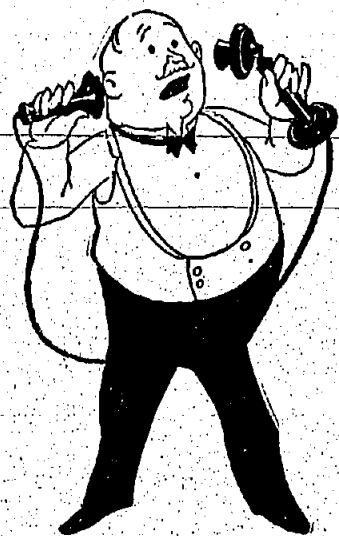
The youth told Patrolman Stiles last Friday that his name was Edward Miller when the Springfield patrolman took him to headquarters on a charge of breaking and entering. He was committed to the county jail, to await action by the grand jury.

He confessed, also, police say, that he is on probation from Somerville, Police say the youth was released from the Somerset County Jail three weeks ago.

A neighbor saw the youth enter the butcher shop Wednesday night. For some time the boy maintained his innocence under police questioning.



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The  
**BENJAMIN FRANKLIN**  
HOTEL



**Operator...**  
there's a  
button  
off my  
VEST

"... My lecture starts in 20 minutes... but I can't appear with a button missing! What will I do?" The operator thought fast, then told the distinguished guest the valet would replace his button at once. And up went valet, needle, thread, and an assortment of buttons.

The sloop began to leak badly. They made no headway toward Kalaupapa, Kalauna, at the helm, finally steering for the beach at Kananuwa, and by combined luck and skill struck an inlet through the reef about 20 feet wide, through which the boat was beached in a heavy surf.

The five men, one of whom could not swim, were stranded between the raging sea and the precipitous cliff, which had never been scaled.

A simple thing, but just one of the extra services at United Hotels. You may never need a button sewed on a vest, yet there is one United service you will appreciate. That's the roominess of our closet space. Dresses do not sag on the floor. There's space for extra suits. Like the room itself you get more space for your money.

At The Benjamin Franklin in Philadelphia we follow the ideas of Benjamin Franklin himself—the ideas of courteous service, hearty hospitality and giving guests their money's worth. The Benjamin Franklin has 1200 larger-than-average rooms, each with bath. Its location, on Chestnut Street, is convenient to trains, bus routes and every part of Philadelphia's business section. Three restaurants where the food cannot be excelled.

**RATES AT THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN**

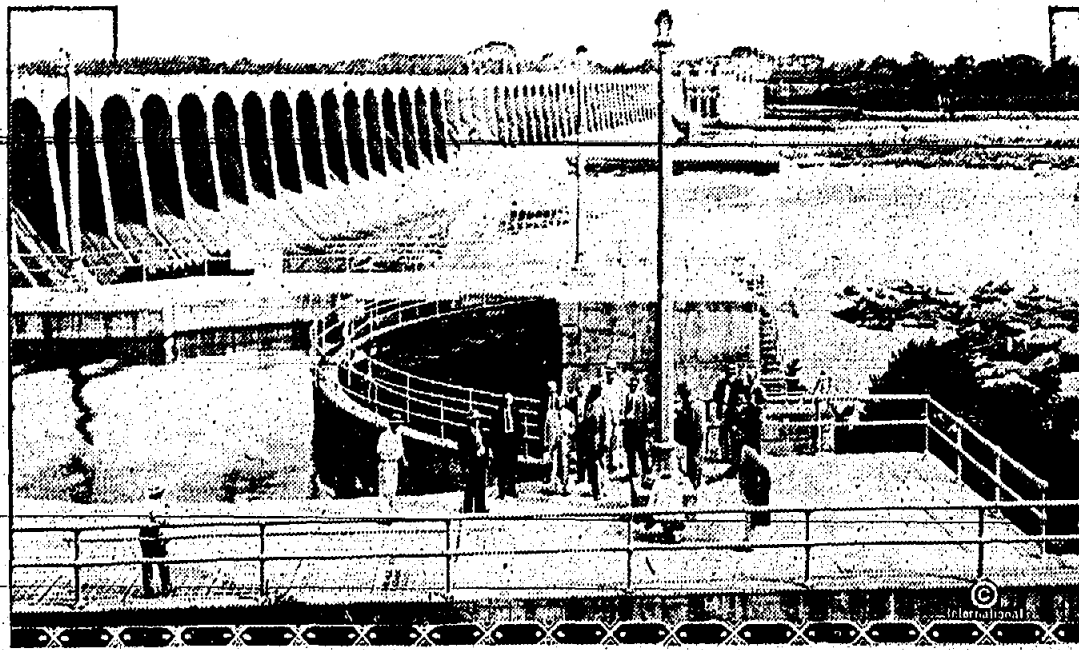
	1 PERSON	2 PERSONS
256 Rooms	\$4.00	\$6.00
153 Rooms	4.50	6.50
104 Rooms	5.00	7.00
150 Rooms	6.00	8.00
183 Twin-Bed Rooms	\$7.00	10.00
20 Parlor Suites	\$12.00	15.00
62 Duplex Rooms	\$7.00	

Extra service at these 25

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SPRINGFIELD, ILL. The Grand  
ROCHESTER, N.Y. The Seneca  
INDIANAPOLIS, IND. The Niagara  
CINCINNATI, OHIO The Edgar  
CINCINNATI, OHIO The Edgar  
KANSAS CITY, MO. The Dwyer  
TUCSON, ARIZ. El Conquistador  
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. The St. Francis  
SILVERSPRING, MD. The Washington-Yousef  
NEW ORLEANS, LA. The Roosevelt  
NEW ORLEANS, LA. The Bienville  
TORONTO, ONT. The King Edward  
WATKINS FALLS, ONT. The Clifton  
WINDSOR, ONT. The Prince Edward  
KINGSTON, JAMAICA, SWI. The Constantine

Secretary Hurley Inspects the Wilson Dam



General view of the great Wilson dam, at Florence, Ala., as Secretary of War Patrick J. Hurley made an inspection tour of the project. With the secretary were members of the new commission from Alabama and Tennessee who are co-operating with the War department in the construction and operation of the project.

Seven Lepers Have Narrow Escape  
From Death While Angling at Sea

Honolulu, Hawaii.—From the leper settlement at Kalaupapa, island of Molokai, comes a tale of heroism involving seven men in peril at sea, the desperate rescue of one who fell overboard, and the scaling of a precipitous cliff 2,000 feet high by one of their number in search of aid, after the boat had been beached in an almost inaccessible spot on the rocky shore of Molokai.

This was going on while air and surface vessels of the United States navy and ships and planes of the Interisland Steam Navigation company and Interisland Airways were searching for the missing men.

Five men left Kalaupapa to go fishing in an 18-foot sloop, temporarily rigged and without a keel. After they had been missing a few hours apprehension was felt at the settlement, and two other men set out in a 14-foot rowboat equipped with a 12-horsepower outboard motor to search for them.

The sloop proved unmanageable when it encountered an unexpected strong east wind. William Kallima was washed overboard by a heavy sea and was rescued by Henry Kawewehi, who leaped into the sea from the drifting boat and plucked a line around Kallima.

The sloop began to leak badly. They made no headway toward Kalaupapa, Kalauna, at the helm, finally steering for the beach at Kananuwa, and by combined luck and skill struck an inlet through the reef about 20 feet wide, through which the boat was beached in a heavy surf.

The five men, one of whom could not swim, were stranded between the raging sea and the precipitous cliff, which had never been scaled.

"Best of Soldiers"



Sgt. David ("Spit") Maloney, of Battery B of the coast artillery on duty at Fort Winfield Scott, who was recently spoken of by General Sumner as being the best soldier he has ever seen in the United States army. In all the fifteen years that the sergeant has been soldiering he has never been known by any other name than "Spit," and when his name was needed for dispatches the writers had to refer to the official files, for no one knew his real name.

William Kallima and Kanaka Puaee, in the outboard motor boat, arrived about sunset and anchored about 50 yards off shore, fearing to come closer in the pounding surf.

Kallima, realizing that one of the stranded party could not swim, ran ashore himself through the surf carrying a small line, intending to fasten it to driftwood to help the party aboard.

On this lifeline the entire party reached the rescue boat, and Kallima, with all aboard, attempted to return to Kalaupapa. The overloaded boat filled with water and began to sink.

Puaee also was unable to swim. He clung to the sinking boat while Paul Kaulali and Kallima helped Kila, the other nonswimmer, to shore. Kallima then administered artificial respiration to Kila, while the others returned to rescue Puaee.

The party remained all night on the beach without food or water. In the morning Kallima volunteered to climb the cliff and attempt to reach the settlement overland to bring aid. After a desperate attempt he reached the top and made his way to the settlement to report to the authorities.

Meanwhile the fishing sloop Full Maru, Capt. K. Fujimoto, passed with-

Landing Plane on Lawn  
Costs Pilot \$25 Fine

Tucson, Ariz.—Landing his airplane in the yard of a sorority house and making a date with one of the girls cost Alfred A. Hurlin, Nogales, aviator, \$25.

Hurlin insisted it was a forced landing, but John Dwyer, chief of police, heard about the date and declared the stunt was prearranged. He caused Hurlin's arrest under a city ordinance prohibiting the operation of motor vehicles without mufflers, and the flyer was fined \$25.

The aviator wanted to take off from the sorority house yard, but the chief made him leave the plane hauled outside the city limits.

Petty Fraud Is Worked  
in the Name of Charity

Santa Barbara, Calif.—The country has been overrun with racketeers, but still another one came to light here when 300 people discovered they had been bilked out of a dollar apiece, with no prospect of a refund.

According to police, a young woman and a man, posing as charity workers, went about the city selling tickets at \$1 each for a musical concert which they said would be presented for charity by a group of musicians.

POTPOURRI

Not a Rose

The tuberoses is not related to the rose at all. Its name came from misuse of the adjective tuberous. Because of its extremely sweet odor it is used extensively for perfumes. Its long slender stem comes from a tuberous rootstock. It is a native of tropical America and Asia, but is also grown in this country.  
(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

THE GONE COON

By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK  
Dean of Men, University of Illinois.

Capt. Martin Scott, who was born on a farm in Vermont, something over one hundred years ago, enjoyed a rather unusual reputation as a marksman. It is said that his fame was so considerable throughout the state of Vermont that even the animals were aware of it.

He went out one morning, so the story goes, with his rifle, and secured a raccoon on the branches of a high tree, he brought his gun up to his shoulder. The coon raised his paw as a flag of truce.

"I beg your pardon, mister," said the raccoon politely; "but may I ask if your name is Scott?" "Yes," replied the captain. "Martin Scott?" still continued the animal. "Yes," replied the captain. "Captain Martin Scott?" "Yes," "Oh, then," says the animal, "I may just as well come down, for I'm a gone coon!"

I have been acquainted with Morton for forty years or more. He is a most enthusiastic hunter of all

sorts of financial and business coons.

He was telling me just the other day of an enterprise which he has under way which is going to make him a small fortune. He is raising peaches in Michigan or flies in Texas or peacans in Florida, or something of the sort, and is on the verge of a great financial clean-up. I heard him tell the same story ten years ago, I believe at that time, about tobacco in Tennessee.

Gore is a young fellow under thirty, I should guess, but he is a sure marksman. He tackled all sorts of difficult jobs in college for the work of which he was not particularly well prepared. No matter what college course he undertook to carry, it was a gone coon when he fired at it. He proved his ability to do well any subject which he pursued. When he had graduated he tackled an examination for a professional appointment, which all his friends told him he was foolish to attempt. He was too young, they said, too inexperienced, but he proved otherwise, and did himself credit. Young as he is he is now holding an executive position which few men of his age would attempt, but his aim is sure; through hard work he gets what he goes after. When he points his gun up the tree the coon might just as well say, "I will come down, for I know I am a gone coon."

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

Wheeling Across the Continent



With New York city as the goal, Walter Hofer, twenty-one, of Mercedes, Texas, is making his way slowly across the continent pushing a wheelbarrow containing his nineteen-year-old sister Margaret. The youthful Texana left their home recently in an effort to capture a \$1,000 prize offered for the successful completion of the stunt. "They are averaging twenty miles daily, and expect to eat their Christmas dinner in New York."

Smallest Nation Smiles at Debts

Washington.—The smallest European principality, overlooked in all debt negotiations because it has no debt, and omitted from all armistice conferences because it has no standing army, is practically the only country

in Europe to report a substantial treasury surplus—and this in spite of the fact that it has no taxes.

Lichtenstein, five square miles smaller than the District of Columbia, is a piece of Austria about thirty miles east from Lake Constance, on the banks of the Rhine. The 12,000 inhabitants pass most of their time in agricultural work, although there is considerable weaving done, much of it with imported American cotton.

Lichtenstein has been singularly free from wars. Right in the way of heavy troop movement in the World war, she remained unscathed. Her last attempt at a so-called war was in 1906, when the Lichtenstein army of 80 men joined the Austrian army in settling its difficulties with Prussia. But the Lichtensteiners arrived, too late for the battle and returned without having fired a gun. The helmets and arms from the "war" are among the most prized possessions in the ancient castle of Vaduz.

For those who wish to evade taxes, Lichtenstein is a paradise, because they have no taxes. Once in the last 50 years were they assessed a small sum to pay for a dyke to hold back the waters of the Rhine, but the rest of the cost of their government is paid by the princes of Lichtenstein, who are among the largest property holders in Europe. As a matter of fact, their property holdings in the rest of Europe are greater than the size of little Lichtenstein.

Buffalo Survives  
Kansas City.—Eight buffalo in the Kansas state game preserve survived the spring blizzard which killed thousands of cattle in the vicinity.

SMILES



GABBY GERTIE

"If you cross a superstitious porter's path with silver he will give you a wide berth."  
(WNU Service.)

Flowered Evening Frock



The application of big bold flowers on dainty net is a new fashion in evening gowns. In the model shown here, bright red poppies are fastened to black net.



Worried Husbands

Do your own weariness, your wife's unhappiness and "nerves", leave you no peace of mind? Both of you are losing the joy you ought to find in life and in each other.

You can recover the forgotten glow of youth. Take Fellows' Syrup, which supplies your body with vital ingredients often missing. In a short time you will be eager and fit for work, play, meals, and sleep.

Begin now—don't miss another day of happiness and health. The first few doses will begin to transform you. Follow the prescription doctor has used for years, and get the genuine Fellows' Syrup from your druggist today.

FELLOWS' SYRUP

Men, Women, Big Commissions Easily earned selling beautiful low priced rug. Part or full time. Amazing value which every home buys. No experience needed. Best season now. Write quickly for details. Perry Rug Co., Meriden, Conn.

Destiny Land

A new means of converting fields dotted with sandstone formations into rich farming land has been found by M. Andre Piodallu in France. In a report before the Academy of Agriculture, M. Piodallu outlined a new method of blasting out these rocky formations and by adding the proper fertilizers make them productive. His system requires a curious plowing of many small blasting charges, which, electrically discharged, completely break up the obstructing formation and open the land for cultivation.

Dog Made Trouble

The subway service of Paris was interrupted for half an hour in order to permit of the rescue of a terrier dog, hidden 15 days in a tunnel near Odoo station. Train drivers reported the dog had been staying about the lines, and they had had to stop several times to avoid killing him. The dog had become so frightened that police and firemen had to lasso it before it could be brought out.

Dr. J.D. Kellogg's ASTHMA REMEDY

No need to spend restless, sleepless nights. Irritation quickly relieved and rest assured by using the remedy that has helped thousands of sufferers. 25 cents and \$1.00 at druggists. If unable to obtain, write direct to NORTHROE & LYMAN CO., Inc., Buffalo, New York. Send for free sample.

Immense Grape Cluster

The biggest bunch of grapes ever brought into the United States arrived at Fall River, Mass., recently aboard the Red Star liner Westernland from Brussels. The cluster weighed 39 pounds, was 41 inches long and 2 feet in diameter, and was insured for \$500.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Removes Dandruff, Stops Hair Falling, Temporarily Colors and Gives Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair. If unable to obtain, write direct to Hilsco Chemical Works, Patheogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO

—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hilsco Chemical Works, Patheogue, N.Y.

Sh-h!

Ganu-keeper (to mistress of estate)—Somebody is peeping on your preserves, Madam.

Little William (with a smeared mouth)—Battle fable!

The Symptoms

"Is your wife a good cook?" "Oh, yes. She's always threatening to leave me."

**STOP Mosquito bites!**  
Play Safe!  
Spray  
**FLIT**  
Largest Seller in 121 Countries  
W. N. U., NEW YORK, NO. 34-1931.

SUCH IS LIFE—A Boy's Idea



POP, WHAT D'YA THINK? MOM HAS PACKED MY GRIP FOR OUR FISHING TRIP

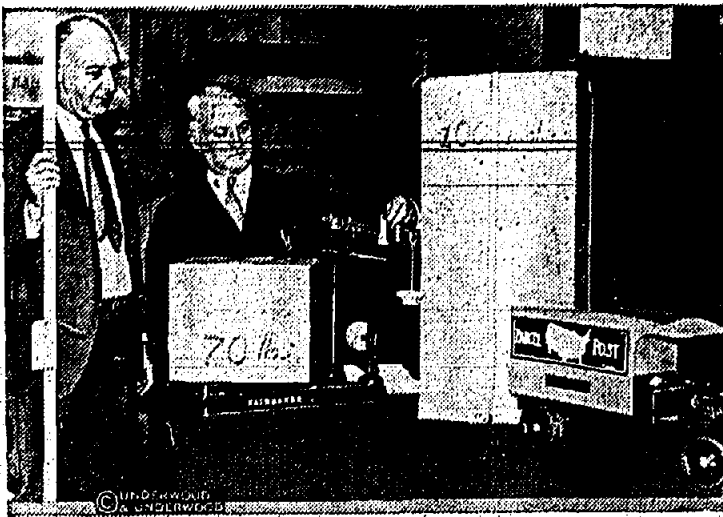
AN' IT'S FULL O' SOAP 'N TOOTH BRUSHES 'N NAIL FILES 'N AN' HERE I THOUGHT THIS WAS TO BE A PLEASURE TRIP



AN' IT'S FULL O' SOAP 'N TOOTH BRUSHES 'N NAIL FILES 'N AN' HERE I THOUGHT THIS WAS TO BE A PLEASURE TRIP



## LARGER PARCEL POST PACKAGES



By virtue of a regulation recently enacted by the postmaster general and approved by the Interstate Commerce commission, the size of parcels which may be sent by parcel post has been increased from a maximum length and girth of 54 inches to 100 inches with a weight limit of 70 pounds. Ralph E. Dakin, postal inspector detailed to the division of parcel post, and Jesse C. Harriman, director of parcel post, are seen checking one of the first of the new-sized packages.

## Garden Spot on U. S.-Canada Line

### Plan Living Monument to Honor Long Friendship.

Toronto, Ont.—The project of an international peace garden on the boundary line between the United States and Canada, is proceeding. Before very long it will be possible for the sponsors to announce the site of this modern Eden of trees, shrubs and flowers which will be laid out as a living monument to the long amity of the two nations.

Then, according to H. J. Moore of Irlington, Ont., who conceived the idea and is now international secretary of the scheme, the drive for funds will be in earnest. Funds have been coming in, although no special effort has been made to induce them. These have been spontaneous gifts from people who have, either individually or in groups, been seized by the graphic beauty of the plan to make a boundary garden.

It was August, 1923, when Mr. Moore first outlined the idea to the National Association of Gardeners of America at their annual convention in Toronto. It was enthusiastically endorsed and received such support that today 50 national, state and provincial organizations have put their pledges behind it.

Recently a wave of support has come from the Middle West and South, particularly from Manitoba, the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska and Texas.

These are sites on the great Canada-to-Canada highway, called along the Main street of America—which will eventually run from Churchill in Hudson bay, down through Canada, the United States, Mexico, and Central America to Cape Horn. It will be, it is claimed, the world's greatest highway and will make it possible to motor from the sub-Arctic of Canada through the tropics to the southern tip of the continent.

## Laws Allows Horse One Bite, One Kick

Los Angeles.—Following the old rule that a dog is entitled to one bite, a court here went a step further and ruled that a horse cannot be denied a single nibble, or for that matter, one kick—but not both.

Harry Goldstein, a dealer in cast-off articles, sought \$725 from Frank Martin, operator of a riding stable, charging that a horse he had rented from Martin had attempted to bite his hand.

The judge ruled that Goldstein must show that Martin's horse was of a habitual vicious nature. The junk dealer couldn't prove that he horse had previously bitten or kicked, and lost the suit.

## Dimple on Knee Worth \$750, Seattle Jury Rules

Seattle, Wash.—Kathleen Sepetz, twelve-year-old schoolgirl, bolted her dimpled knee was worth \$10,000, but a Superior court jury decided that \$750 was enough to pay for the loss of a dimple on that part of the anatomy.

A dog belonging to Everett E. Hockey took a bite out of Miss Sepetz' knee and she sued for \$10,000.

**Wanted a Harem**  
Washington.—Her husband "wanted above all things else to possess a harem," Mrs. Lindsay S. Stott alleged in a petition for divorce on file. "One woman was not enough for him," the petition continued, "but, because of financial restrictions, he was forced to get along by developing love affairs on the outside."

## AIDS HER COUNTRY



Little Countess Mariette Wurmbrand of Napajedla, Moravia, has forwarded to the president of Czechoslovakia her own check for \$25,000, drawn on the Children's Bank of Prague, with a little letter requesting him to apply it towards the reduction of the national debt. Countess Mariette possesses a large fortune in her own right. She belongs to a well-known Styrian noble family and is descended from King Matthias I.

## ETHIOPIA TO HAVE TASTE OF FREEDOM

### Emperor Grants Constitution, but Remains "Head of the State."

Ethiopia, one of the last absolute monarchies in the world, is to have a written constitution. A voluntary decree of Emperor Haile Selassie, ruler of this isolated African mountain kingdom, recently ordered the institution of a two-chamber parliament and a fundamental code of laws.

Emperor Selassie will remain the head of the state, but will govern Ethiopia, better known to us as Abyssinia, in conformity with the constitution. Constitutions, or guarantees of fundamental law and principles, are nothing new in the light of history, says the National Geographic society. The United States is often regarded as the originator of the device, but the Greeks had a series of city-state constitutions, 158 in number, three centuries before the birth of Christ. Emperor Justinian used the word for the code of Roman laws compiled during his reign.

Today, practically every country in the civilized world has a constitution of some sort, although nine-tenths of them are less than 50 years old. All the important countries of the world except England have written constitutions. In effect, England has a "constitution" because the courts and parliament recognize a general series of fundamental laws, often referred to as "constitutional law."

World-wide adoption of written constitutions followed many changes in government after the World War. Soviet Russia adopted a constitution on Marxist principles in 1918, which has been a model for other states of the Soviet union.

Other countries whose people re-

ceived constitutions, or radical changes in existing constitutions, since the World War, include Afghanistan, Albania, Estonia, China, Finland, Lithuania, Egypt, Latvia, Germany, Irish Free State, Free City of Danzig, Hungary, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Greece, Turkey, Iceland, Iraq, Yugoslavia and Spain. In a few countries national constitutions are underplanned with state or divisional constitutions. The United States, Germany, Brazil, Argentina, Switzerland, Mexico and the Soviet union are the chief "federalistic" republics with two complete constitutional structures.

Bolivia once was so divided, but in 1886 the sovereignty of the states was abolished and they became mere departments under the Bolivia constitution.

Most of the constitutions of the western world, and many of the newer ones of Europe, are modeled directly on that of the United States.

Chile is an outstanding exception, in that its constitution calls for a "responsible cabinet" whose members sit in the Chilean congress and must resign when there is a formal vote of lack of confidence.

## Green Apple Pie

**Above All Praise**  
Green apple pie is not in the ordinary sense of the word pie at all. Oh, to be sure the recipe books will tell you in that humdrum way they have of doing how to make it and from a mere reading of the directions the usual observer would never suspect that it is different from any other kind of pie.

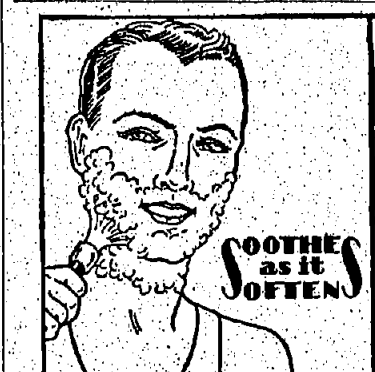
But green apple pie is—well, there is really no word to define it, but it might be described as a sort of super-pie which is at once delicious, luscious, palatable, savory, exquisite, delightful. It is charming, enchanting, rapturous, fulsome, delectable. Our general idea is to convey the impression that it is good. And we believe that that is a message worth getting over. If it were in our hands to settle the problems of the world we would delay them until spring and then call all the litigants together.

or for a big serving of green apple pie. Then the world would see how the problems of disarmament would fall away and the economic situation would be solved and the birth control controversy would be waved aside and all the ills and troubles of this old earth would disappear. Apples changed the course of humanity—once and in our humble opinion can do it again.—Ohio State Journal.

The man who takes an umbrella to church and leaves it out in the vestibule has got true friends.

**The Griffin Silo**  
OREGON FIR  
New low prices complete, including famous Improved Griffin Continuous Front— saves hard work and Silo. Sold thru East to large dairies. Free catalogue. Write  
GRIFFIN KATZBERG CO.  
Box 85 Hudson Falls, N. Y.

**REPRESENTATIVE WANTED**  
For sale to all factories of a floor repair material; concrete floors repaired quickly without chipping. Guaranteed product. Sold on fractional order; liberal commissions. VICTOR ENGINEERING CORPORATION  
1150-4 Washington Ave., New York City



**No Stable Mannered Diner—**Hey, waiter! Waiter—Don't serve it, sir.—Boston Transcript.  
Grammar is mostly learned like manners—by observation.

## FREE GARAGE

at HOTEL SHERMAN SQUARE  
70th St. - Broadway - 71st St.  
NEW YORK CITY

Ruled By The Three "C's"  
COURTESY  
COMFORT  
CONVENIENCE

Rooms With Private Bath \$25 to \$50  
A HOME FOR YOU  
IN NEW YORK CITY

Have \$10 Daily Selling Men's Shined Ties. Cost you \$2 each. Sell like wildfire. Beautiful assortments: Plain, fancy patterns. Order today. Unpaid goods returnable. Michael Cravita, 35-A-3 Union Square, N. Y.

## No "After Bite" When Shaving with Cuticura Shaving Cream

A small amount quickly becomes a thick, lasting lather that penetrates to the hair follicles, while the medicated properties of Cuticura soothe the skin.

At your dealer or sent postpaid on receipt of 35c. Address: Cuticura Laboratories, Malden, Mass.  
Bouncing Back  
"Something back?" asked the poet. "I fear so," said his wife. "What is it—a poem or a check?"  
If it is a chore, do it now, and ten others will bob up.

## 13-Month Year Fast Gaining Friends

### 24 Nations Have Sanctioned Proposed Calendar.

Paris, France.—The year soon will have 13 months instead of 12 if a proposal sponsored by the League of Nations and supported by 24 nations goes into effect, according to Moses H. Cotsworth, director of the International Fixed Calendar League.

Disadvantages of the present calendar, Cotsworth said, are due to three undisputed defects: The months are unequal; the month is not an exact multiple of the week; as the ordinary year consists of 365 days, just one day over 52 weeks, the week days change each year in different dates. Several plans have been proposed to remedy these defects, but the plan which is claimed to have the most advantages and is most practical from the modern point of view is the International fixed calendar.

The new month, which would be inserted between June and July, in order to take up the days left over from the 28-day months, would be called Sol.

Under the new calendar Sunday would fall on the first, eighth, fifteenth and twenty-second of the month. The day of the week would always indicate the monthly date and, conversely, the monthly date would indicate its weekday name.

The complete four weeks would exactly quarter all months, harmonizing weekly wages and expenses with monthly rents and other accounts. Each month-end would coincide with the week-end. Fractions of weeks at month-ends would cease. Easter could be fixed with benefit to churches, certain industries and schools. As there would be 13 monthly settlements

during the year instead of 12, there would be a faster turnover in money and the same volume of business could be handled with less money, resulting in a considerable saving in every country.

## Ex-Passenger Ship Runs Michigan Mill

Menominee, Mich.—Once a proud freight and passenger carrier on the Great Lakes, the steamer Pere Marquette No. 6 is now operating a saw mill.

Tom Finn, owner of the vessel, also controls the Sawyer-Goodman Lumber company. The company's boilers wore out this spring and since the mill was going to run only a few months it was deemed inadvisable to replace them.

So Finn backed the old Pere Marquette No. 6 into a slip alongside his mill, hooked up the boat's boilers with the mill's engines and had plenty of steam.

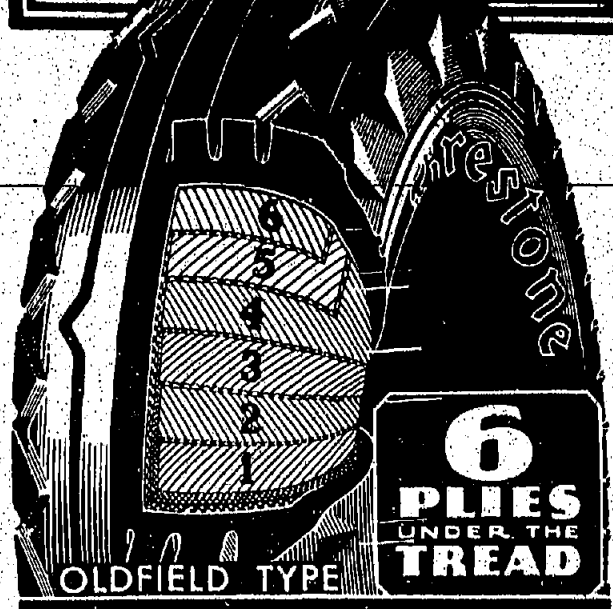
## Kitten Wins Battle With Mountain Beaver

Seattle, Wash.—Bluebell, Maltese kitten, was always regarded as a great hunter, but her master thought her ability extended only to the capture of rats and mice.

Then one day she disappeared, and her owner found her at the bottom of an old dry well, 40 feet deep. Beside her was a dead mountain beaver. The kitten appeared none the worse for wear when pulled out.

Condition of the beaver's body indicated that the two had engaged in a desperate fight before falling into the well.

# Here Are the Reasons Firestone CAN GIVE YOU EXTRA VALUES



**ONLY** by comparing manufacturing, construction, and distribution can you determine what is behind the price tag on the tires you are asked to buy. Price alone is never an index to value unless you know the reputation and ability of the manufacturer and what advantages he has in purchasing of raw materials, manufacturing efficiency, and distributing economics. These are the factors that determine tire value.

Read the facts at the right—then go to the Firestone Service Dealer in your community and make your own comparisons with cross sections of Firestone Tires and special brand mail order tires. See the Extra Values you get by equipping your car with Firestone Tires.

## Manufacturing Efficiency

Firestone control every step in the manufacture of their products—own their own rubber preparation factory in Singapore—their own cotton fabric mills—and their own huge tire factories—the most efficient in the world. With these great advantages Firestone save millions of dollars annually, which are passed on to car owners in Extra Values.

Mail Order houses have their tires built as a part of a miscellaneous assortment of production by some manufacturer who is unknown to the public. Mail Order houses are dependent upon others for their tires.

## Distributing Economy

Firestone have the most efficient and economical distributing system through Service Dealers and Service Stores. Firestone know tires must carry with them the necessary service for the economy, safety, and satisfaction of car owners. Special brand mail order tires are usually made just to sell, with limited or no facilities for servicing the car owner after the sale.

## Quality and Construction

Firestone Gives You	4.50-21 Tire		6.00-19 H. D.	
	Firestone Oldfield Type	Special Brand Mail Order Tire	Firestone Oldfield Type	Special Brand Mail Order Tire
More Weight, pounds	17.18	17.10	29.06	28.45
More Thickness, inches	.635	.596	.879	.877
More Non-Skid Depth, inches	.366	.258	.344	.305
More Plies Under Tread	6	5	8	7
Same Width, inches	4.75	4.75	6.02	6.02
Same Price	\$5.69	\$5.69	\$11.45	\$11.45

## Lowest Prices

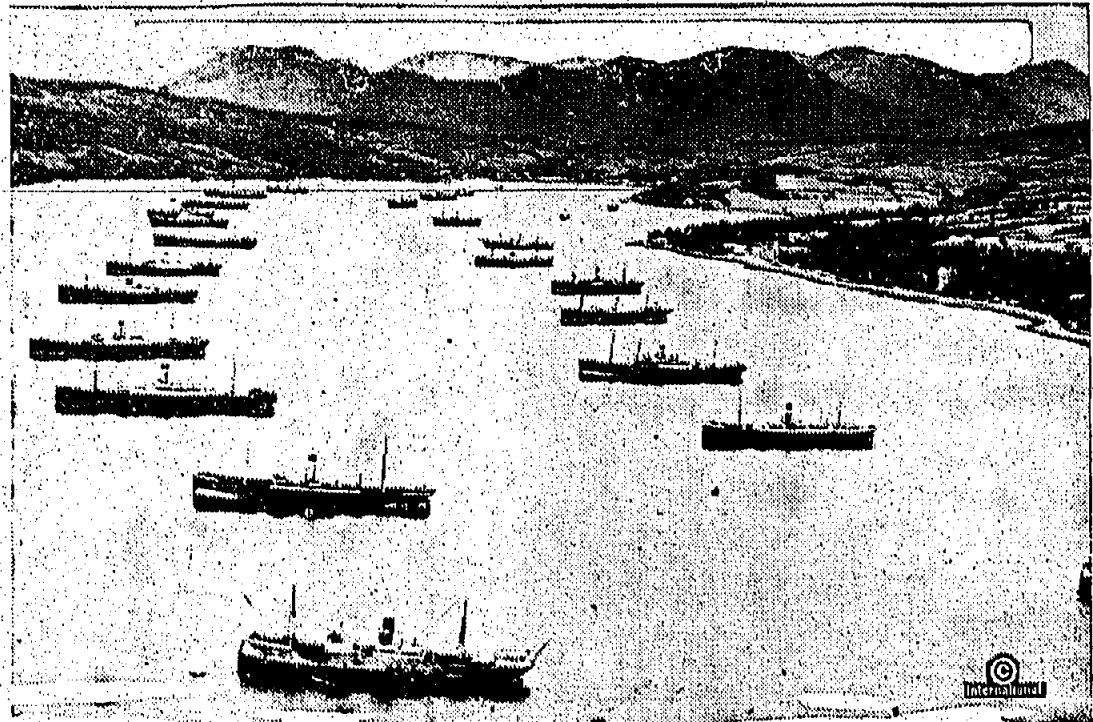
Size	Firestone Oldfield Type Cash Price Each	Special Brand Mail Order Price Per Pair	Size	Firestone Oldfield Type Cash Price Each	Special Brand Mail Order Price Per Pair
4.40-21	\$4.98	\$9.96	6.00-20 H. D.	\$11.47	\$22.94
4.50-20	5.00	10.00	TRUCK and BUS TIRES		
4.50-21	5.09	11.10	30x3 H. D.	\$27.95	\$55.90
4.75-19	6.65	13.30	32x4 H. D.	29.75	59.50
4.75-20	6.75	13.50	36x6 H. D.	32.95	65.90
5.00-19	6.98	13.96	6.00-20 H. D.	15.25	30.50
5.00-20	7.10	14.20	All Other Sizes Proportionately Low		

\* A "Special Brand" tire is made by a manufacturer for distributors such as mail order houses, oil companies, and others, under a name that does not identify the tire manufacturer to the public, usually because he builds his "best quality" tires under his own name. Firestone puts his name on every tire he makes.

Double Guarantee—Every tire manufactured by Firestone bears the name "FIRESTONE" and carries Firestone's unlimited guarantee and that of our 25,000 Service Dealers and Service Stores. You are doubly protected.

## FIRESTONE SERVICE DEALERS & SERVICE STORES SAVE YOU MONEY AND SERVE YOU BETTER

## SHIPS IDLE "BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN TARIFF"



Here, in the Gare Loch near Edinburgh, are more than twenty of the finest of Great Britain's merchant ships, all idle for lack of cargoes. And the British believe this is the result of the United States tariff.



### Springfield Sun

"Let There Be Light"  
Published every Friday at Brookside Bldg.,  
10 Meiner Ave., Springfield, N. J.  
BY SPRINGFIELD SUN PUBLISHING CO.  
Telephone Millburn 6-1256

Entered as second class matter at the Post Office, Springfield, N. J., under an Act of March 3, 1879.

EDITOR MILTON KESHEN  
Subscription price—\$2 per year in advance  
Single copies—5 cents.

Communications on any subject of local interest are welcomed. They must be signed as evidence of good faith. Unsigned letters will not be published. The SUN reserves the right to print only those articles which it feels are worthy of publication.

Star Photographers, Knight Photo News Service, 17 No. Essex Avenue, Orange, N. J.

All communications sent for publication in the same week's issue, must be in our office not later than noon on Thursday. Articles reaching us later, will not be published that week. It is important that this rule be observed.

#### Putting Americans On The Job

THERE is food for thought for all state governments in a recent action by the Federal Government, taken at the instance of the State of Massachusetts. Briefly, Massachusetts asked the Federal Commissioner of Labor to stop issuing labor permits to French-Canadian workers until times improve, and Washington thereupon cancelled all existing permits and issued an order to refrain from granting any more for a time. As a result hundreds of American workmen are back on the pay-roll.

The situation arose from the closing down of many newsprint mills in Canada, where paper for most of the newspapers in the United States is made. This action threw hundreds of French-Canadian wood-choppers out of work and they flocked across the border into Maine and readily got jobs cutting timber for pulpwood for American mills.

French-Canadians have a special aptitude for chopping down trees. It takes a special knack to fell a tree so that it will not injure standing timber in its fall, and this is an art that has long been mastered by Quebec workers. They are much sought after by all companies who are felling forests.

In former years many of these men emigrated to New England and became naturalized, pursuing their former calling. Recently, however, they found work slack and flocked by the hundreds to Boston and other Yankee coast towns, waiting for hard times to end. Meanwhile hundreds of French-Canadians have been working in Maine woods while their American fellow-workers were idle. This has all been changed by action from Washington.

Other states might profit by following

#### What the SUN Advocates

Believing that the following improvements are vital necessities to nourish Springfield's betterment and substantial progress, the SUN advocates:

1. A high school.
2. Removal of dilapidated buildings which are "sorespots."
3. Sidewalks wherever needed.
4. Encouraging clean-factories, to increase the rates.
5. Better and more powerful street-lighting system.
6. Postal-carrier delivery.
7. Reduced bus fare within town limits, and to Millburn R. R. station.
8. Plan whereby dead-end streets are eliminated.
9. Set of Building Zones, before township is developed.
10. A county park.

ing Massachusetts' example. It might pay Florida to investigate how many Cuban cigar-makers are working in Tampa; Texas might study how many Mexicans are riding herd while American cowboys are whittling; Kansas may be employing many Canadian harvest hands, and so on.

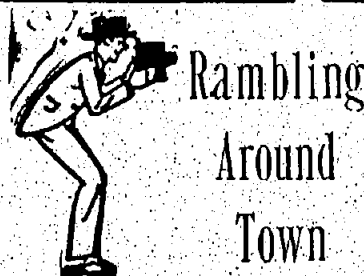
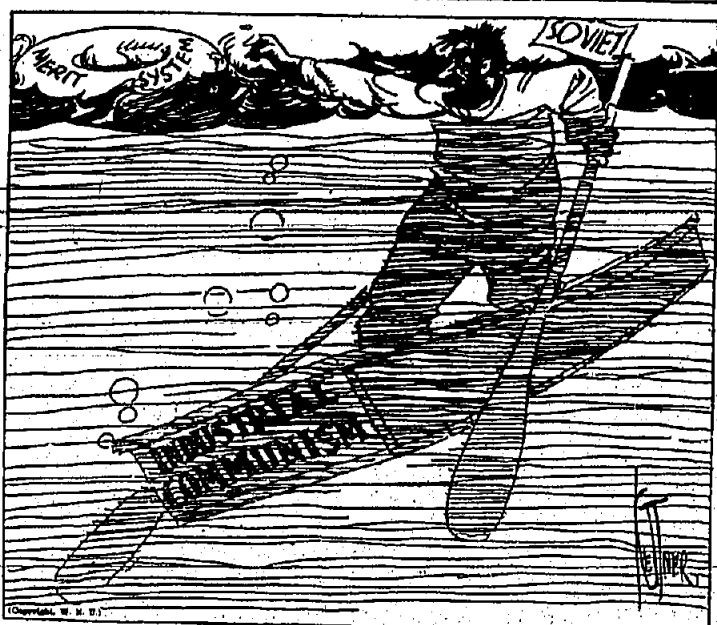
### Prescription Precision

Always efficient, always dependable, our prescription department offers you the very finest service in town. No matter how large or small your prescription may be, it will always receive our prompt attention, and the price, as always, will be nominal.

#### TEPPER'S

"A GOOD DRUG STORE"  
273 Morris Avenue—Next to the Post Office.

#### Life Preserver



NOT SATISFIED WITH THE praise handed out last week (and for which we're still waiting for cigars) the same patrolmen commended in our last issue for their work in making two arrests of note, went further and nabbed two youths in Mountain avenue early this week....further investigation led to a discovery that a "fence racket" is operating between Plainfield and Newark....the racket was simply assuring the burglar accomplice to enter an assigned store or home and describe the type of merchandise desired....not bad unless the police get wind of the transaction....the local Lions Club is recognized by the national organization for its work performed to this community during the year....the report issued recently by the general secretary, Melvin Jones, active worker in the Lions Club field throughout the country, shows that the activities listed for the Springfield club are grouped in many different classes, including among others, charity to the needy and unemployed, sponsoring a baseball team, aiding Boy Scouts to complete their cabin, and other noteworthy deeds listed elsewhere in an article in this issue....the county playground closes a successful season tomorrow....both directors, J. Ely Van Hart and Miss Betty Hudgins, have followed an extensive daily program of specially-arranged contests and judging by the attendance at the playground, much interest was shown....the event at

tendance was also encouraged by the forming of a six-team Soft Ball league, with twilight contests held three times a week....the closing of the playground is also a sign of the closing of the summer vacation season for school children....be it a dread for some, or responsible to bring forth loud expressions of approval from both the intellectual student or the nervous mother, the schools will open their gates on September 8....to some children, the gates have bars, but we leave that on the shelf for future discussion....

#### ARTHUR H. LENNOX

Reg. Engr. & Surveyor  
Springfield, N. J.

Office Tel. Millburn 6-0630

Res. Tel. Roselle 4-2335 W

#### Complete Greasing Service

95c

### Texaco

SERVICE STATION

Morris and Warner Aves.

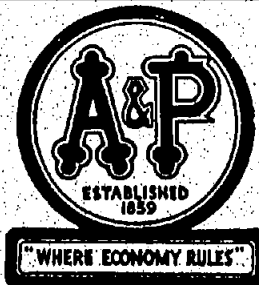
Formerly Parik's Service Station

### Weekly Calendar

Hall, Morris avenue, 8 P. M.  
Monday  
Playground Soft Ball League, Youngsters vs. Fire Eaters, county playground, 7:15 P. M.  
Court, 2nd floor, Municipal Building, 8 P. M.  
Tuesday  
Pistol-match, Springfield vs. Park Police, county range, 8 P. M.  
Board of Health, monthly meeting, Municipal Building, 8 P. M.  
Patriotic Order Sons of America, meeting, P. O. S. A. Hall, Morris avenue, 8 P. M.  
Wednesday  
Baby clinic, Red Cross, Lions Club rooms, 3 P. M.  
Thursday  
Playground Soft Ball League, Farmers vs. Diner Indians, county playground, 7:15 P. M.  
Impressive Gate  
The Gate of Victory at Fatehpur Sikri is considered the most magnificent portal in India. It rises 130 feet at the top of a long flight of steps.

Today  
Lions Club, weekly luncheon meeting, Colonial Inn, 12:15 P. M.  
Tonight  
Playground Soft Ball League, Diner Indians vs. Recreation, county playground, Plemer avenue, 7:15 P. M.  
Boy Scouts of America, meeting, James Caldwell School, 8 P. M.  
Jr. O. U. A. M, meeting, P. O. S. A.

# Compare...



Not in years has it been possible to purchase fine quality foods at the low prices featured in A&P stores right now. Note, for example, these values in the season's most appetizing foods... compare the savings... and plan to buy liberally this week-end!

- FINE GRANULATED SUGAR . 5 POUND COTTON SACK 25c
- LARGE JERSEY FREESTONE PEACHES . 6 POUND BASKET 25c
- FANCY QUALITY POTATOES . 15 LB. PECK 25c
- FANCY COOKING APPLES . 4 LBS. 15c

#### ★ SALE OF TEAS

Don't miss this opportunity to purchase our fine-quality teas at these special savings. But act at once... sale ends Saturday!

- NECTAR TEA . ¼ lb. pkg. 15c . ½ lb. pkg. 29c
- NECTAR TEA BALLS pkg. of 15 15c pkg. of 30 tea balls 29c
- MAYFAIR TEA . ¼ lb. tin 19c . ½ lb. tin 35c

Choice of Orange-Pekoe, India-Ceylon-Java, India-Ceylon, Mixed and Formosa.



Orange-Pekoe, India-Ceylon-Java and India-Ceylon blends contain world-famous India Tea.

#### ★ QUALITY MEATS AT A&P MARKETS

- Top Round and Top Sirloin lb. 29c
- Bottom Round Pot Roast . . . . . lb. 29c
- Fancy Fowl ALL SIZES . . . . . lb. 29c
- Porterhouse Steak CHOICE GRADE . . . . . lb. 49c
- Plate and Navel Beef FRESH or CORNED . . . . . lb. 7c
- Boneless Chuck Pot Roast . . . . . lb. 25c
- Rump of Veal MILK-FED . . . . . lb. 25c
- Fresh Salmon Steaks . . . . . lb. 27c

#### ENCORE BRAND

Spaghetti, Noodles or Macaroni 8 oz. pkg. 5c

- Pure Lard . . . . . lb. 10c
- Flour HECKER'S, GOLD MEDAL, PILLSBURY'S 3½ lb. bag 15c 7 lb. bag 29c
- Post Toasties or Kellogg's CORN FLAKES 2 pkgs. 15c
- Orange or Grapefruit Juice HONEYMOON BRAND 3 cans 25c

UNEEDA BAKERS  
GINGER SNAPS 1½ lb. pkg. 17c  
FIG NEWTONS 1½ lb. pkg. 21c

SAKURA BRAND—JAPANESE  
FANCY CRAB MEAT ¾ size can 25c

THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA CO. EASTERN DIVISION

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The local schools will open September 10. Be Prepared—come in and look at our wonderful values in footwear for the coming season. All sizes—all styles—at the right price.

#### COLANTONE'S SHOE SHOP

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Shoes Shined At All Times.

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RAMON NOVARRO  
In "A SON OF INDIA"  
With MADGE EVANS & CONRAD NAGEI.

Monday and Tuesday, August 31

September 1—  
"THE SECRET CALL"  
With PEGGY SHANNON and RICHARD ARLEN

Wednesday and Thursday, September 2-3

RUTH CHATTERTON  
In "THE MAGNIFICENT LIE" With RICHARD BELLAMY and STEWART ERWIN

### Announcing Last Months PRIZE WINNERS



Ten cash prizes, from \$10 to \$250 each, are awarded by us monthly for the best verses to fit the pictures in our folders. Try next month.

First Prize Won By Mrs. T. C. Richards Millburn, N. J.

Grandfather had a "treasure chest"  
It was a sock, I'm told  
In which he hoarded all his wealth  
Of precious stones and gold.

But now-a-days a "treasure chest"  
Is just a good strong box  
All filled up to the very brim  
With Jersey Central Stocks.



Jersey Central Power & Light Co.





# Charity Ends at Home

WE BELIEVE AND MAINTAIN THAT A CITY, A FIRM, OR AN INDIVIDUAL WHICH SOLICITS YOUR FAVOR AND PATRONAGE ON A BASIS OF CHARITY CANNOT RETAIN ITS SELF-RESPECT.

EDWARD JAECKEL—FLORIST  
37 Morris Avenue

F & F NURSERIES

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Brookside B'ldg., Elemer Ave.

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SHORT HILLS WATER COMPANY

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SPRINGFIELD BAKERY  
270 Morris Avenue

HENSHAW FLORAL CO.  
Morris Avenue

The last person from whom you want something for nothing is your neighbor. Yet you know he would be the first and largest donor were you in need. Ask yourself why!

The reason is as simple as it is strong. Your neighbor knows he could, if occasion arose, expect the same from you. And the very fact that neither of you does ask the other for charity cements your bond of mutual helpfulness.

The selfsame principle applies with greater force on the larger scale of your relations with the merchants and professional men of this town. They'd give you the "shirt off their back" if you needed it—and you, if you are a wide awake citizen, would do the same for them.

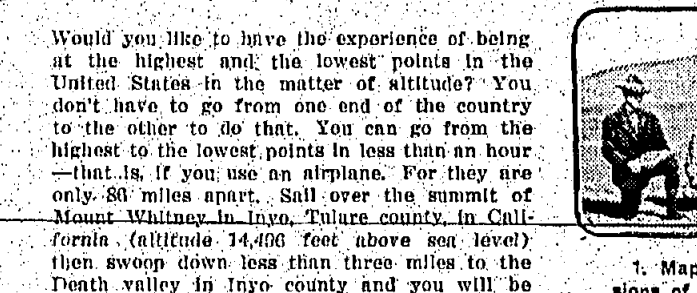
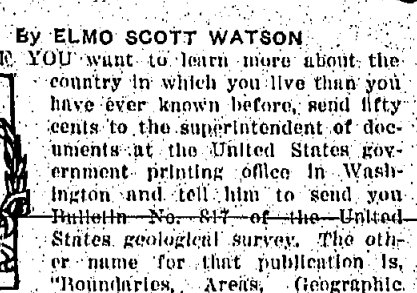
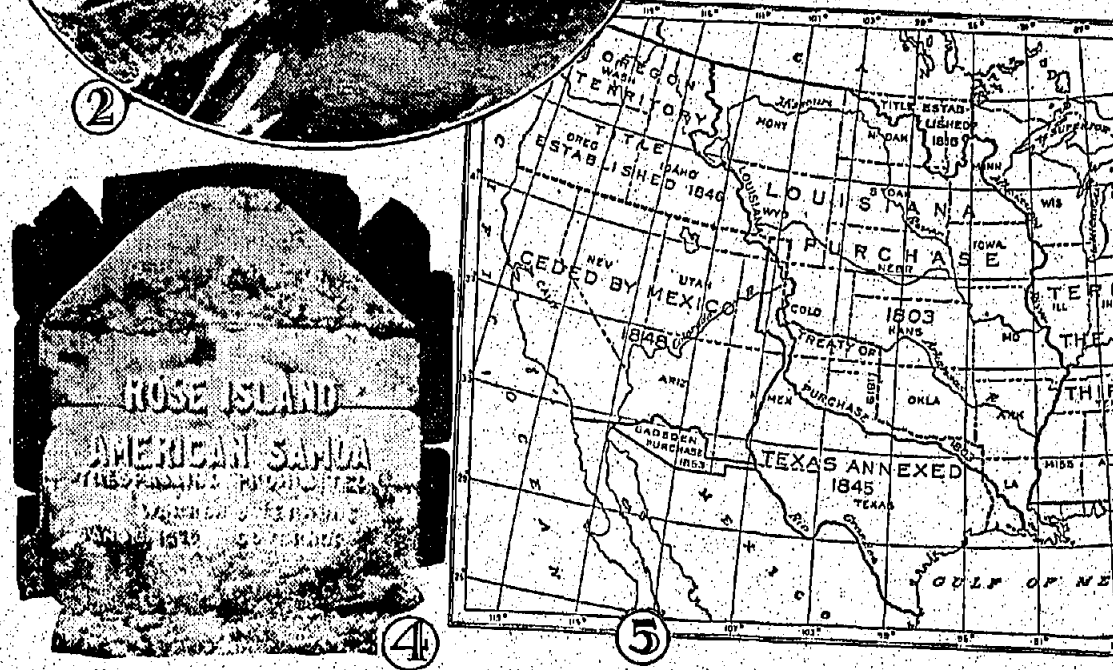
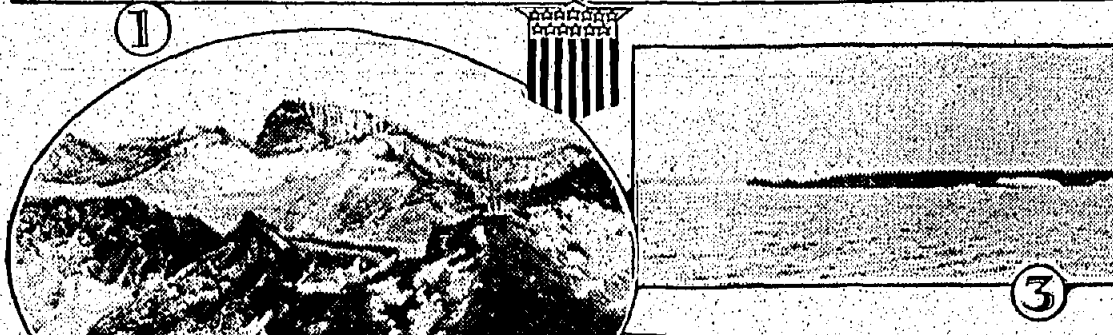
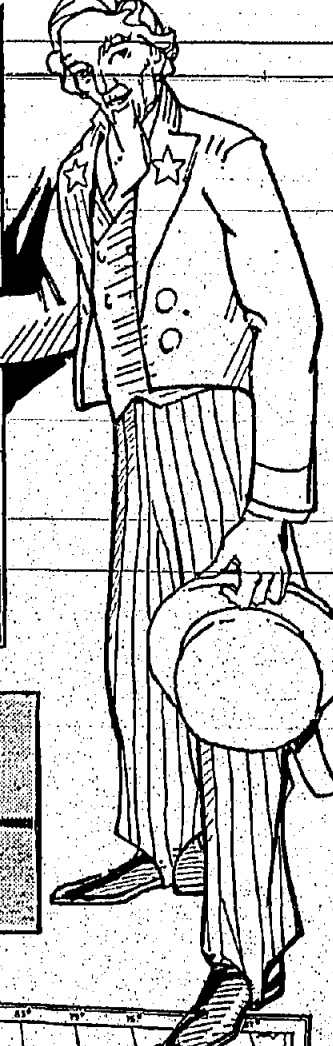
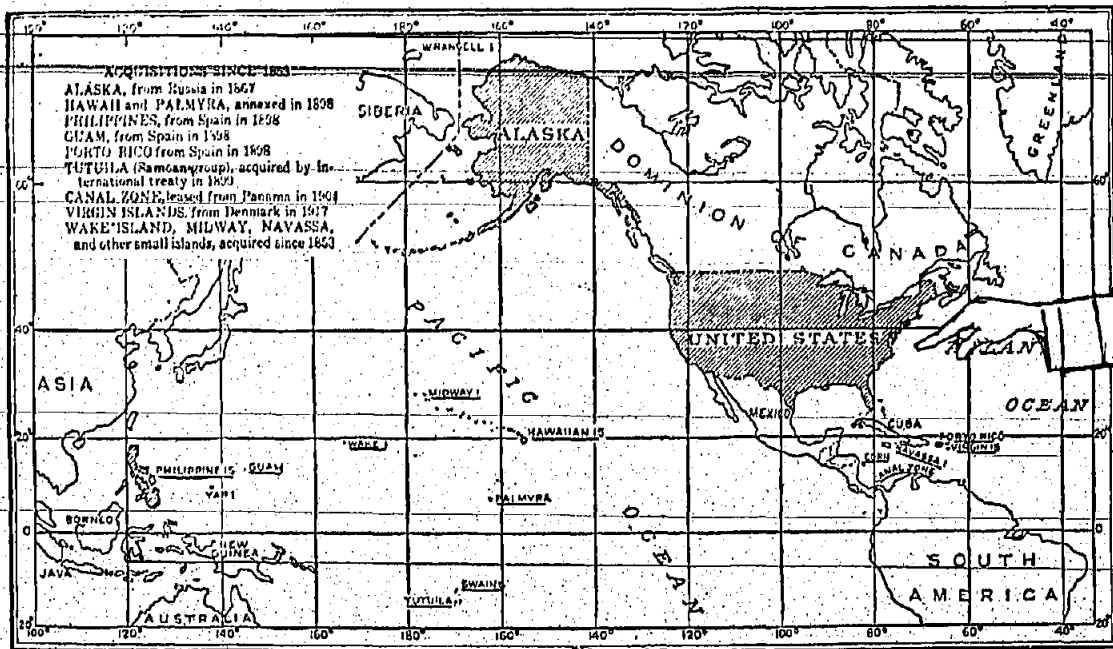
Of course you will never ask it of them and they'll never ask it of you. But the feeling exists none the less.

It expresses itself in concrete terms every time you purchase anything. Your merchant gets his pleasure from the fact that his customers are his neighbors whom he knows would not, simply could not, be offering him charity. And you have the satisfaction of getting a good, square deal and a good, round dollar's worth!—Every time!

Perhaps charity should begin at home, but it does not. It ends there. And in its place you get a brand of mutual understanding and helpfulness that's got all the charity in the world licked a mile.



# YOUR UNITED STATES



**By ELMO SCOTT WATSON**

**IF YOU** want to learn more about the country in which you live than you have ever known before, send fifty cents to the superintendent of documents at the United States government printing office in Washington and tell him to send you Bulletin No. 817 of the United States geological survey. The other name for that publication is, "Boundaries, Areas, Geographic Centers and Altitudes of the United States and the Several States," but don't let that formal-sounding title daunt you. For in this 205-page, paper-covered book by Edward M. Douglas you'll find more interesting facts than in all the history and geography books you studied at school.

It's a big country, this United States of America. You'll never appreciate just how big it is until you read the statistics given in the last two pages of Bulletin 817. From Greenland's icy mountain to India's coral strand is the familiar and peaceful way of expressing the extreme ends of the earth. But the distance suggested in that expression is as nothing compared to the distance between the northernmost and southernmost points in the territory over which the Stars and Stripes float. Point Barrow, the extreme north point of Alaska, is nearly 5,800 miles north of the equator and Rose Island in the Sargasso group, the farthest south American land, is exactly 1,800 miles south of it. Claims that may be based upon the 17th century explorations and discoveries of 1729-30 in the Antarctic region may put the American flag even farther south so that we may be able to match England's boast of domination over man and pine with one which mentions "from pole to pole."

Few of us may ever get the chance to go from one end of the American possessions to the other, but in these days of the automobile and improved roads any of us can get acquainted with the extent of the "mainland" of our country. Suppose you decide to make a "circle tour" of your country—follow its boundary lines until you're back where you started from. How far do you suppose you will have gone? Exactly 17,000 miles. Driving steadily at the rate of 40 miles an hour and making in 72 hours a day it would take you five weeks and two days to make such a trip.

Here's the itinerary: Start at West Quoddy Head, near Eastport, Maine. (The easternmost point on the "mainland" of the United States) and drive west following the northern boundary all the way, including the water boundary through the Great Lakes until you reach Cape Alva, Wash. (the westernmost point). By that time you will have covered 3,087 miles. Follow the Pacific coastline down to the Mexican border and you will add 2,730 more miles. Turn east along the Mexican border and it's 2,013 miles until you get to the Gulf of Mexico. Follow its shorelines of 3,441 miles until you round Florida. Then head north and after 5,665 miles along the Atlantic coast you will be back at West Quoddy Head with 17,000 miles behind you.

Or if you don't care for the "circle tour" and want to make a direct route from the two points farthest apart in the United States, start at Cape Henry, Wash., and travel southeast until you reach a point on the Florida coast south of Miami. You will have covered 2,836 miles.

Would you like to have the experience of being at the highest and the lowest points in the United States in the matter of altitude? You don't have to go from one end of the country to the other to do that. You can go from the highest to the lowest points in less than an hour—that is, if you use an airplane. For they are only 80 miles apart. Sail over the summit of Mount Whitney in Inyo, Tulare county, in California (altitude 14,498 feet above sea level) then swoop down less than three miles to the Death valley in Inyo county and you will be 276 feet below sea level.

But even more interesting than these geographical facts in Bulletin 817 is the American history which you will learn from reading about the boundaries of the individual states and looking at the maps which illustrate its pages. Have you ever wondered why some of our states have the queer shapes that they have? The peculiar irregularities of some of the state boundaries are due to compromises made to adjust differences between the representatives of the states. The "Southwick Jog," for example, which appears on the boundary between Connecticut and Massachusetts was established because in adjusting errors in the boundary, as previously run by compass, a long, narrow strip of land was given to Connecticut and the "jog" ceded to Massachusetts was intended to be an equivalent area.

The panhandle at the southeast corner of Missouri is said to be the result of efforts of a prominent landowner to have his plantation included in the new state. The projection on the northern boundary of Minnesota, which includes a land area of about 154 square miles separated from the main part of Minnesota by the Lake of the Woods, resulted from the use of inaccurate maps of the treaty makers. Probably the most widely-known boundary in the United States is the "Mason and Dixon line" between Pennsylvania and Maryland, run by two famous English mathematicians in 1763-1767.

The accuracy of their survey is shown by the fact that in a resurvey 130 years later, with modern instruments and methods, the position found for the northeast corner of Maryland differed only 180 feet from their position. The original stones for five-mile marks on this line were carved in England from limestone and are still standing, with Lord Baltimore's coat of arms on the Maryland side and the Penn arms on the Pennsylvania side.

The east-west part of the boundary between Massachusetts and Rhode Island was for more than 200 years a matter of dispute that was in some respects the most remarkable boundary question with which this country has had to deal. Twice the question went to the Supreme court of the United States, and in one of these suits Daniel Webster and Rufus Choate were employed as counsel for Massachusetts. Choate, to illustrate the indolence of certain boundary lines, said before the Massachusetts legislature: "The commissioners might as well have decided that the line between the states was bounded on the north by a bramble bush, on the south by a blue jay, on the west by a hive of bees in swarming time and on the east by 500 foxes with foreheads tied to their tails."

Now boundary lines have changed during the years from the first English settlement to the present time as well illustrated in the case of the state of Virginia. The Virginia Charter of 1600 included the area extending west to the

1. Map of the United States showing accessions of territory since 1853.
2. The highest point in the United States—Mount Whitney in California, 14,498 feet above sea level.
3. Northernmost point in United States territory—Point Barrow in Alaska, latitude 71 degrees, 25 minutes north.
4. Southernmost point in United States territory—Rose Island in the Pacific ocean, latitude 14 degrees, 32 minutes south.
5. Map of the United States showing accessions of territory from 1803 to 1853.
6. The lowest point in the United States—Death valley in California, 276 feet below sea level.

"South Sea" that is, the Pacific ocean, called Mar del Sur (South Sea) by Balboa in 1513, when he first saw it at a place where the shore line runs nearly east and west. In 1600 no one knew how far away from the Atlantic the "South Sea" was, and some of the other colonies had charters stating the same western limit.

Along the Atlantic coast Virginia extended from a point 200 miles north of Point Comfort to a point the same distance south. So at one time Virginia owned all of what is now North Carolina, Tennessee, Kentucky, West Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware and parts of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Pennsylvania. But in the next century and a half she lost a large part of that territory. The Carolina charters of 1683-1685 took away from her the land south of the present southern boundaries. Lord Baltimore's Maryland colony deprived her of the Chesapeake Bay region. After the Revolution she ceded to the new republic in 1784 the territory northwest of the Ohio river. In 1792, Kentucky, was organized as a separate state by her consent and in 1802 when the Civil war was on the autumn what is now West Virginia was separated from the mother state.

Indiana is another state which once comprised a vast area, including all of Illinois and Wisconsin, most of Michigan and a large part of Minnesota. Perhaps the largest territory once held by a present state was that of Missouri. In 1802 the name of the territory of Louisiana was changed to territory of Missouri and at the time it included all of the original Louisiana Purchase except the present state of Louisiana. But gradually Missouri, territory and state, was whittled down, losing most of Oklahoma and Arkansas to the latter in 1810 and parts of Texas, Colorado, Kansas and New Mexico to Spain in the same year. In 1834 Missouri lost all of Iowa and parts of Minnesota, North and South Dakota to Michigan and in 1854 most of Montana, the rest of North and South Dakota, parts of Wyoming and Colorado and all of Nebraska to the latter and to Kansas, when the Kansas and Nebraska territories were organized in that year.

(© by Western Newspaper Union.)

## STAGE COACH TALES

By E. C. TAYLOR

### The Vanderbilt of the Stage

**Lucius Stockton** was to the stage coach era of transportation in the United States what Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt was to the railroad era—the outstanding figure, almost the " czar," of his time. Stockton was born in Flemington, N. J., the son of Lucius Stockton and grandson of Rev. Philip Stockton, famous as the "Revolutionary Preacher," who was a brother of Richard Stockton, signer of the Declaration of Independence.

Little is known of his early life, but it is known that he drove stage coaches for a time, and appeared in Uniontown, Pa., lured westward by the call of the National road, and married Rebecca Moore, daughter of Daniel Moore, an old stage proprietor of Washington, Pa., before he was twenty-four years of age. They had six children. His second wife was his first cousin, Katharine Stockton, and four children were born to them.

Stockton became wealthy operating stage coaches over the famous old National road from the Atlantic seaboard to the Middle West, and was perhaps the most colorful figure of his day.

Early in his career he once raced a horse and buggy against a locomotive between Relay House and Baltimore, Md., and won the race. He drove a favorite gray horse in that contest.

Stockton was a great lover of horses, and developed his own special strains for his stage coach lines. He had a strain called the "Murat" and another called the "Windflower," which many experts declare have never been surpassed for nerve, beauty and speed. This can never be determined, however, as the two strains have died out.

He was a familiar figure along the National road, and became known as the "speed maniac" of his day. He had a span of beautiful Windflower mares, which Hanson Willison, one of his drivers, has recorded were named "Sally" and "Bet." He frequently drove this span from Uniontown to Wheeling, W. Va., between breakfast and tea time, stopping two or three hours at midday in Washington, Pa.

Stockton always had the hostlers and a little whiskey to the water given this span to drink, and the spirited fleet steeds became so accustomed to their "drip" that they refused to drink unless their water had a little whiskey in it.

He also frequently drove from Uniontown to Cumberland, Md., in a day, stopping at the stage coach station along the way to transact business. Also a drive from Cumberland to Hagerstown, Md., a distance of 68 miles, was an ordinary day's drive for him.

He had a private carriage, a long, open vehicle, which he called "The Flying Dutchman," and which was famous among horsemen and sportsmen of the time.

The famous span once ran away with him, when he was driving his wife and sister over the National road. His sister clutched frantically at him, but he didn't pay any attention to her cries and soon had the spirited team under control.

Stockton had a factory in Uniontown where nearly all of the coaches of the National Road Stage company, which he had organized and which ran nearly all competitors out of business during the heyday of the National road, were built by experts, Maj. William A. Donaldson was one of the foremen at the factory on Morgantown street.

All stage coaches of the National Road days were named, mostly for famous personages of the time. Stockton had one named "John Tyler" in honor of the Vice President of the first Harrison administration. When Tyler, on the death of William Henry Harrison, succeeded to the Presidency and vetoed the United States bank bill, Stockton was very much angered.

Coming into the stage coach yard, soon after the veto was announced, he spied the "John Tyler" and shouted to Donaldson: "Donaldson, can't you erase that name and substitute another one? I won't have my coaches named for a traitor."

"Certainly I can," Donaldson replied. "What shall the new name be?" "Call it 'General Harrison.'"

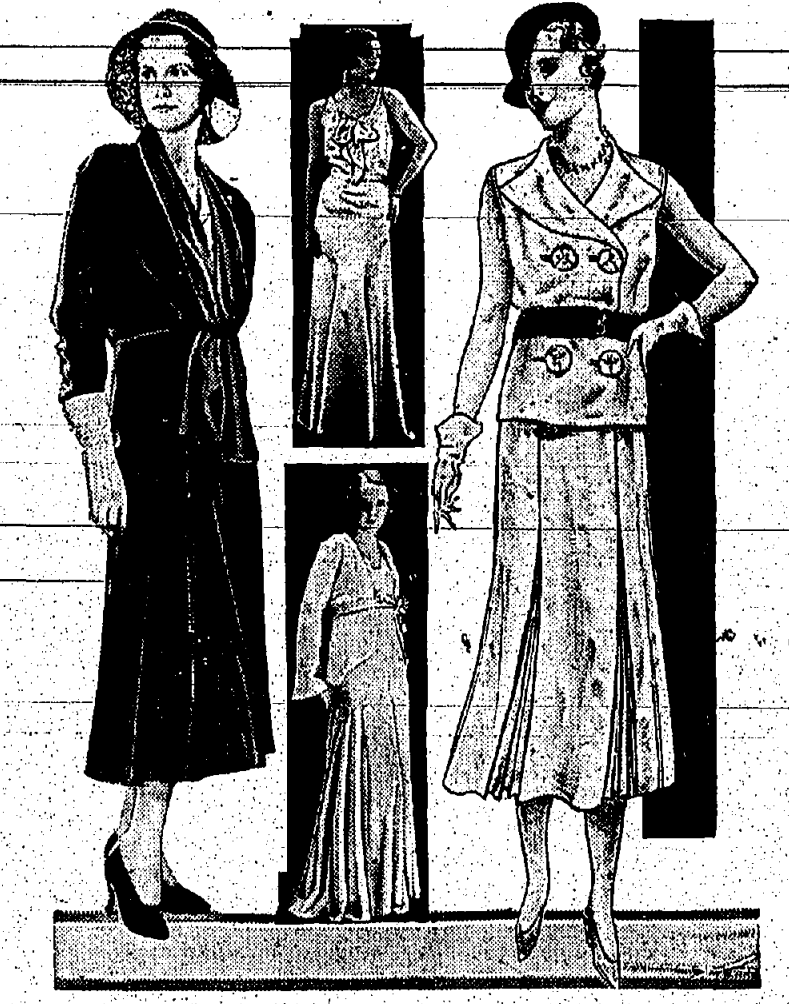
So the change was made. Donaldson was a Democrat, and was much amused by the incident.

Stockton died in Uniontown April 25, 1844, at "Ben Lomond," his elaborate estate. He is buried in the cemetery at Washington, Pa., where rest many other builders of the Allegheny Mountain region.

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## Satin by Day and Satin by Night

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



**AS TO** the fabric which is outstanding at the present moment, it is satin by day and satin by night, which reigns supreme in the mode. The style-wise woman who is seeking to replenish her mid-season wardrobe or planning her fall costumes will, if she has not already done so, discover that there is simply no getting away from satin either for sports wear or for the formal evening gown or for the popular pajama fashions.

Notwithstanding its aspect of luxury, satin, whether it be white or in pastel colors, owing to the fact that it tucks perfectly, has proven conclusively that it is as practical as it is chic for the making of the sports costume. Which accounts for the enthusiasm with which fashion's followers are turning satinward this season.

Just now it is the sleeveless white or pastel satin tulle which is making definite appeal. The model to the right in the illustration is typical. Details which intrigue in the styling of this attractive sports suit are square revers, big buttons and a belted waistline for the blouse with a generous pleating giving a proper flare to the skirt.

In many instances the mode is varied with a cunning cape arrangement to take the place of sleeves. The very latest satin sports frocks are intricately seamed after the manner which has so successfully entered into the designing of the evening satin frock.

Later on, and now for that matter, the suit or afternoon frock of black satin will become the theme paramount. If not black then brown satin.

will be first choice, for fashion reports are already placing emphasis on brown for fall. Softly tailored effects distinguish the very smart and very wearable costume pictured to the left. This five o'clock ensemble which is of black crepe satin endorses the jacket-suit styling, with draped collar of self-satin. The blouse is of pale pink triple chiffon.

As to satin for the evening frock word from Paris, as in fact from all style centers, reassures as to a continuance of its triumphs. We are showing in the miniature panel at the top a lovely formal gown made of rose-lavender satin. The neckline of this charming dress subscribes to the vogue which calls for softly tied bows. These bows which are so casually tied are made a feature throughout the styling of satin modes whether they be "sporty" or ultra formal.

After you have indulged in a satin sports frock, a satin afternoon dress and a satin for formals, you will be liking satin so well that time will urge for a satin pajama ensemble which likely follow. The vogue of pajamas for formal evening wear is interpreted in alabaster crepe satin as shown in the other tiny panel. Curved seams suggest an empire silhouette in the bodice. Shaped inserts in the wide trousers contribute a graceful fullness below the molded hips. The glorio tied about the modish jacket foretells a trend to short-waist empire lines which seem imminent for fall and winter.

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### SLEEVES ACQUIRE SOME IMPORTANCE

Sleeves are interesting and important enough to write volumes about these days. Every couturier not only has his, or her, own idea about them but the word idea is in the plural where all of them are concerned, says an authority.

They have no one length or type this summer—that is certain. The long and the short of it, according to Paton, goes something like this: Printed silk or crepe from the elbow to the cuffs, fitting the arm rather snugly.

The fullness in the tuckings is released after an inch and the ruffle falls to midway between the elbow and the wrist.

This short sleeve in simplicity itself, it strikes the arm when finished halfway between the shoulder and the elbow and has only a three-inch cuff put on very much like a man's shirt cuff, but instead of cuff links the ends that come together are made into tiny pleats.

Miggy Rouf has made a "dancing" sleeve that is delightful. It has a run of six parallel tucks just above the elbow and from there on the under side it falls in cascades almost to the wrist. At the inside of the elbow it is short and lined with white. The white extends further than the outer layer and when the arms are lifted in dancing the effect is everything to be desired.

### Cottons Hold Their Own With Silks and Satins

If you ever had an idea that cotton materials were in any way inferior to silks and satins, you will have to re-evaluate your opinion this summer. Sheer fabrics such as organdies, plain or embroidered batiste, and dotted awairs are used not only for informal evening dresses but for those of the more formal sort. June bridesmaids will wear pastel-toned organdie dresses, and brides will wear fine embroidered batiste. Usually these lighter, sheer cotton materials are worn over tulle or silk crepe slips, tulle being the smartest choice for evening; but you may prefer a slip or petticoat of tulle or batiste trimmed with lace edging and insertions.

### New Fall Millinery



A remarkable change in millinery is the message which the first autumn hats carry. The initial chapter of the story has to do with little felt or velvet shapes, which are almost too quaint to seem possible in this era and day. They are worn at a tilt which is tantalizing, over one eye and showing one side of the coiffure. Feathers on them, too, either perky little colorful novelties or sweeping ostrich in the most picturesque sort. Speaking in general it is the hat fashions of the second Empire period which is the inspiration for 1931 millinery. Just at present the theme uppermost in the mind of designers is the Empress Eugenie silhouette. Worn at the recent Paris races were any number of cunning chapaneux of the type as shown in the sketches herewith. The little top in the circle is one of the smartest of doxies.

**Red and White and Blue**  
This is a new alliance of colors which appears again and again in smart costumes. In one instance a frock of brown and white printed silk was accompanied by a red hat and red accessories. In another a brown suit had a red and white scarf and was complemented by a red bag.



# Story of Coffee



Picking Coffee Berries in Brazil.

(Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.)

**T**HE recent announcement that coffee consumption in the United States climbed to a total of 13 pounds per person in 1930, adds interest to the checkered career of the beverage since it was first brewed in the Near East a millennium and a half ago.

There are about 80 species of coffee plants but only a few of them are extensively cultivated for commercial use. The coffee plant is a cousin of the cinchona tree from the bark of which quinine is produced. Gambier, which furnishes tanning material and dyes that bear the same name, and madder from the roots of which a substance is extracted that is important in some red dyes, also are related to the coffee plant.

The coffee plant started its world-wide ramblings centuries ago. Beginning in the hills of Ethiopia, it "jumped" the Red Sea and coffee plantations began to rise above the soil of the extreme southern tip of Arabia where the famous Mocha coffee now is produced. Later it was carried to Europe (about 250 years ago) and then to the West Indies and Brazil.

Tradition has it that the discovery of coffee's stimulating effect upon the human system was an accident. One story runs that the plant was discovered in the Fourth century by a group of monks who had been driven out of Egypt and found refuge in the Ethiopian hills. The monks maintained themselves by agriculture and sheep and goat raising. One night a monk reported to his leader that the flocks would not rest—that they were wide awake and frisking about during the hours when they should be quiet. The leader started investigations that led to the coffee plant which he found the animals consumed while browsing on the hillsides. He chewed a few of the berries from the strange bush and found that they kept him unusually alert during the night services which were held in accordance with his religion.

Although coffee did not strike a popular chord among Europeans until the fifteenth century, as early as the twelfth century it was the beverage of the Seventeenth century there were more than 8,000 coffee houses in London. Today coffee is a popular brew in every continent and on the civilized islands of the seas, with the United States as the world's leading consumer. More than 1,000,000,000 pounds of coffee were imported by the United States last year.

**First Used as a Paste.**  
But the coffee berry has had its ups and downs during its rise to fame in the beverage world. Its first use was in the form of a paste which was eaten. Early Moslems were not permitted to drink wine, so they learned the art of making a brew from coffee berries. The name coffee is derived from the Arabic word *Kahveh*, which was pronounced *Kahveh* by the Turks. *Kahveh* was the general Arabic term for intoxicating liquors.

According to some authorities, the first cup of coffee was drunk as a refreshment at Aden, Arabia, in the fifteenth century. Cairo began drinking the beverage about 20 years later. Meanwhile Moslem leaders held a meeting at Mecca where they decided that coffee should be banned. That was in 1511. As a result of the Mecca decision, coffee warehouses were burned and coffee houses were closed in many parts of the Mohammedan world. Some of the coffee house proprietors were beaten with their own brewing utensils by fanatical Moslems.

The ban in Egypt lasted only thirteen years, when Sultan Selim I gave coffee his stamp of approval. He emphasized his approval of the brew by ordering the execution of two Persian doctors who had denounced the use of coffee as injurious to health. Today Egypt is among the largest coffee drinking regions of the world. Some desert people of Egypt and the Near East use the beverage in connection with religious observances.

In the East, coffee is usually used in powdered form. The coffee beans, particularly known in the United States, are placed in a mortar and pounded. Then the powder is put into boiling water. The coffee maker serves the beverage only after a prescribed ceremony. He pours a small quantity of the liquid into one cup and then rinses each cup with the brew. After all cups have been rinsed, the rinsing liquid is poured on the fire as a tribute to *Shaykh esh Shadhilly*, the coffee drinkers' patron. Half a cup

is served first to the oldest and most honored guest. To hand a full cup to a guest would be an insult.

**Coffee Map of the World.**  
If one were to construct a coffee map of the world filling in coffee growing areas in black he would find most of his dark area on the portion of the world map between the Tropic of Capricorn and the Tropic of Cancer. Mexico would be filled in from the Tropic of Cancer to its southernmost border. The whole area of Central America and a wide coastal rim around the northwestern shoulder of South America, including portions of Ecuador, Bolivia and Peru on the Pacific, and Columbia and the Guianas on the Atlantic would also be marked, as well as Jamaica, Haiti, Porto Rico, and Santo Domingo.

An inverted pear-shaped area on the Atlantic coast of Brazil from Bahia to a point south of Rio de Janeiro in Brazil is the world's leading coffee-producing area. In this region in Sao Paulo state whose prosperity rises and falls with the condition of the coffee industry. Coffee is responsible for the fact that the state has more miles of railroads than any other state in the republic. The railroad leading from Santos, the world's chief coffee port, to Sao Paulo, the world's coffee capital, is one of the richest steel highways because it is literally a coffee funnel, the smaller end of the funnel being set in ships' holds at Santos.

The first coffee berries did not reach Brazil until 1727. Today coffee and Brazil are nearly synonymous. In Sao Paulo state alone there are more than 40,000 coffee plantations with 600,000,000 trees in production. New trees numbering 158,000,000 have been set out and soon will be in production. One plantation owns its own railroads, highways, shops, stores and warehouses.

Africa has several coffee-growing regions. Liberia, Sierra Leone and a portion of southern Nigeria are large producers. The coastal zones of the Belgian Congo and a portion of Angola, Mozambique and Kenya are dotted with plantations while Ethiopia, original home of the famous coffee berry, continues to produce. Coffee plantations in Madagascar are confined to the eastern half of the island.

The southwestern corner of the Arabian Peninsula continues to grow the so-called Mocha coffee, while the southern tip of India and Ceylon also are important coffee-growing regions of Asia. Java and neighboring islands have successfully grown coffee transplanted from Liberia, and New Guinea's eastern plantations are showing promise in the coffee industry. Australia's coffee-growing region is in Queensland, the so-called "sugar bowl" of the continent.

**How the Bean is Handled.**  
The coffee plant grows to a height of from 15 to 20 feet. Its blossoms remain on the plant only a day or two when the petals wither and fall and the fruit begins to take shape. A bush produces from two to three crops a year. Ripe coffee berries resemble dark red cherries. Inside the "cherries" are two coffee beans (the coffee of commerce) which are extracted by various processes.

The beans are enveloped in a delicate skin and fleshy pulp. In Arabia these coverings are removed by the oil-drying method. The berries are spread out on a drying floor a few inches deep where they are frequently stirred so that each berry may be exposed to the sun. The pulp covering dries in from two to three weeks after which the berries are pounded until the coffee beans are set free.

The most popular method of hulling is the wet method. The berries are brought in from the field and placed in tanks. The mature berries will sink to the bottom of the tank where they are drawn off through pipes and conveyed to crushing machines. The crushed mass passes to a water tank where it is stirred to separate the beans. The beans fall to the bottom of the tank and are withdrawn. At this stage the beans are covered with a slimy film which is removed by placing them in a vat where fermentation sets in. Then they are washed, dried and sacked for market. The latter process, consisting of assorting the beans into sizes, colors, and eliminating any foreign matter from the mass.

Young coffee plants must be given protection from the sun for several months after they break through the ground. Some planters shade them with palm leaves; some by building a matting-covered frame over the plants about three feet above the ground.

## LIGHTS OF NEW YORK—By WALTER TRUMBULL

The child of today is born into a world of wonders. His mother reaches for the telephone as he lies cradled in her arm. His first view through the window shows him endless lines of automobiles and trucks. As he lies in his perambulator, he looks up to see

the sky full of ships. Yet tiny long and I, in discussing this matter the other evening, decided that there are certain things the child of today will never know, things vanished forever, as the color of the past fades and is lost in the dusk of time. There was, for example, the four-inch collar. Once a beau of those dear, dead days beyond recall got his neck encased in one of those collars, he never saw his feet again until he took it off. It passed closely below the ears and elevated the chin to an extent that, if he wished to look meaningfully into a pair of feminine eyes, the owner of the collar had to bend from the waist, unless the girl was a glitzy. The ordinary type of this article was made from a single turnover collar, which went up and came down again. It would have pained the alert advertising man of today to see all that blank space wasted.

fore sitting down. On rising, it required skillful manipulation to get them to their former level. Compared to them, a snail's skin was as lumpy as a pair of plus fours. Then there were the square butt coats, so padded that a short man wearing one would have been taller if he had stood on his shoulder.

I doubt whether the youngster of the future ever will see the enameled shoe with the cloth top and buttons. I have not in years seen one of those derby hats with the practically flat crown. Day Long insists that there was a man in Indianapolis who had one of those hats with a crown so shallow that he couldn't keep it on his head. He also had a watch chain with links of the size now used for small anchors. Girls in picture hats and ruffles thought it a very handsome ornament.

## How It Started

By JEAN NEWTON

### "A Crying Evil"

**H**ERE is a term that has been overworked, in those days of investigations and prosecutions, the reference, in each instance, of course, being to conditions so shocking that they cry aloud for amelioration.

The phrase itself is so apt that it has been in constant use in our language ever since it was first coined and in the same connotation. Credit for it is due to Burton who, in his famous work, the *Anatomy of Melancholy*, first gave it literary sanction.

(© 1931, Bell Syndicate.)—WNU Service.

## Men Convict Man and Women, Woman

Washington, Pa.—The first all-woman jury in Washington county demonstrated that it could be as fair as a jury of men in dispensing justice.

Mrs. Josephine Wozolek was complaining witness against Joe Pung in an assault and battery case. A jury of twelve men found the man guilty.

A few minutes later Mrs. Wozolek was herself defendant in another case, charged with violation of the liquor laws. A jury of twelve women convicted the woman.

## The Kitchen Cabinet

A child should have a pocket on which he fairly dotes. Not one or two but many. In his little waist coats—

He finds on the roads. And one for cake or cookies. And one for hop loads. —Susan Adnor Williams.

## UNUSUAL MACARONI DISHES

The following recipes received prizes as the best dishes prepared with the use of macaroni:

**Macaroni Fantele.**—Cut four slices of bacon into small pieces and fry. Add four tablespoons of butter or bacon drippings and six tablespoons of bread crumbs, two cups of fresh diced cucumbers, one small can of tomato sauce, two cups of cooked and drained macaroni, stirring as lightly as possible. Beat two eggs and stir in with a fork, remove from the fire, add eight chopped walnuts, salt and cayenne to taste. Stuff six green peppers which have been parboiled fifteen minutes. Bake in a baking pan until thoroughly heated. Serve hot. This recipe received the prize of two hundred and fifty dollars.

**Macaroni Buttercrotch Pudding.**—Melt one cup of brown sugar and two tablespoons of butter over the fire and cook until dark brown, but not burnt. Pour the mixture over a pint of hot milk and stir for ten minutes. Take one cup of drained, well-cooked macaroni and cover with the milk and sugar mixture, add two well-beaten yolks of eggs, one-fourth of a teaspoonful of salt and a teaspoonful of vanilla. Pour into a baking dish and bake forty-five minutes. Beat the whites stiff, add two tablespoons of powdered sugar, the juice of half a lemon. Beat again and spread over the pudding. Brown in a

slow oven. Serve hot or cold. This one received one hundred dollars.

**Macaroni Fritters.**—Take two and one-half ounces of macaroni, rings, cook in salted water until tender, drain and add one and one-half cups of canned corn, one-half cup of milk, one teaspoonful of salt and a slightly beaten egg yolk. Stir one and one-half cups of flour with four teaspoonfuls of baking powder, mix all together and add the stiffly beaten egg white. Fry in deep fat or on a hot griddle.

(© 1931, Western Newswoman Union.)

## THE WHY of SUPERSTITIONS

By H. IRVING KING

### Going Back

**M**ORE people than would be willing to acknowledge it believe that it is bad luck after leaving the house to return for something they have forgotten. Some popular superstitions can be explained psychologically—and this is one of them.

The psychologists agree as to the bad luck part of it, but say that the going back for the article as in the forgetting of it in the first place; for that shows that you do not keep your mind sufficiently upon the details of what you are about. Having to go back for that letter or package you were to take down is a symptom of lack of concentration of the mind on immediate matters; and lack of concentration on "the instant need of things" is "unlucky." Things will appear to go wrong all day and you will attribute it to the fact that you went back after your umbrella; whereas the fact is your mind is not functioning properly.

(© 1931, McClure Newspaper Syndicate.) (WNU Service.)

## Official Poster for Olympic Games



This is the official poster adopted by the managers of the Olympic games in Los Angeles next year. Several months before the dates of the ancient Olympic games, bids were sent through the country heralding the approach of the event. Hence the boy in the poster.

## The Children's Corner

Edited by DOROTHY EDMONDS

### A Butterfly Hunt

On sudden spring-like days in mid-winter, when the melting snow drips from each slanting roof, the hibernating butterflies, deceived by the unexpected warmth, show themselves to our astonished view.

"But are they not killed by the frost? How can such tender creatures live through the bitter cold nights?"

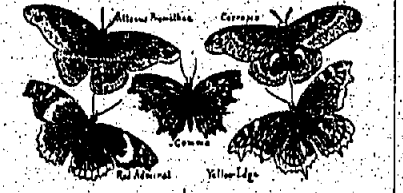
One would surely think they would die and many varieties do, but a whole brood of hasty butterflies exists for which the cold has no terrors, and which bide through the winter to enjoy a new awakening in the spring.

There is the "Yellow Edge" or "Anglo-Wing" butterfly, with red-brown velvety wings trimmed with old gold, the earliest to fly about the woodlands in early spring; then there are the "Cynthia" and "Sund-Cat," the "Atalanta" and showy "Red Admiral," all members of the same sturdy group called "Angle-Wings." They are easily recognized, as their wings have a sharp, pointed, bat-like appearance.

In October, long after the Cecropia and Prometheus moths have tucked themselves away snugly in

their warm silken cocoons, you can still find the last broods of the "Anglo-Wing" caterpillars, either in the form of chrysalids, or still feeding as worms upon various late plants, quite happy and contented.

But soon they turn into chrysalids also, and these develop rapidly. In

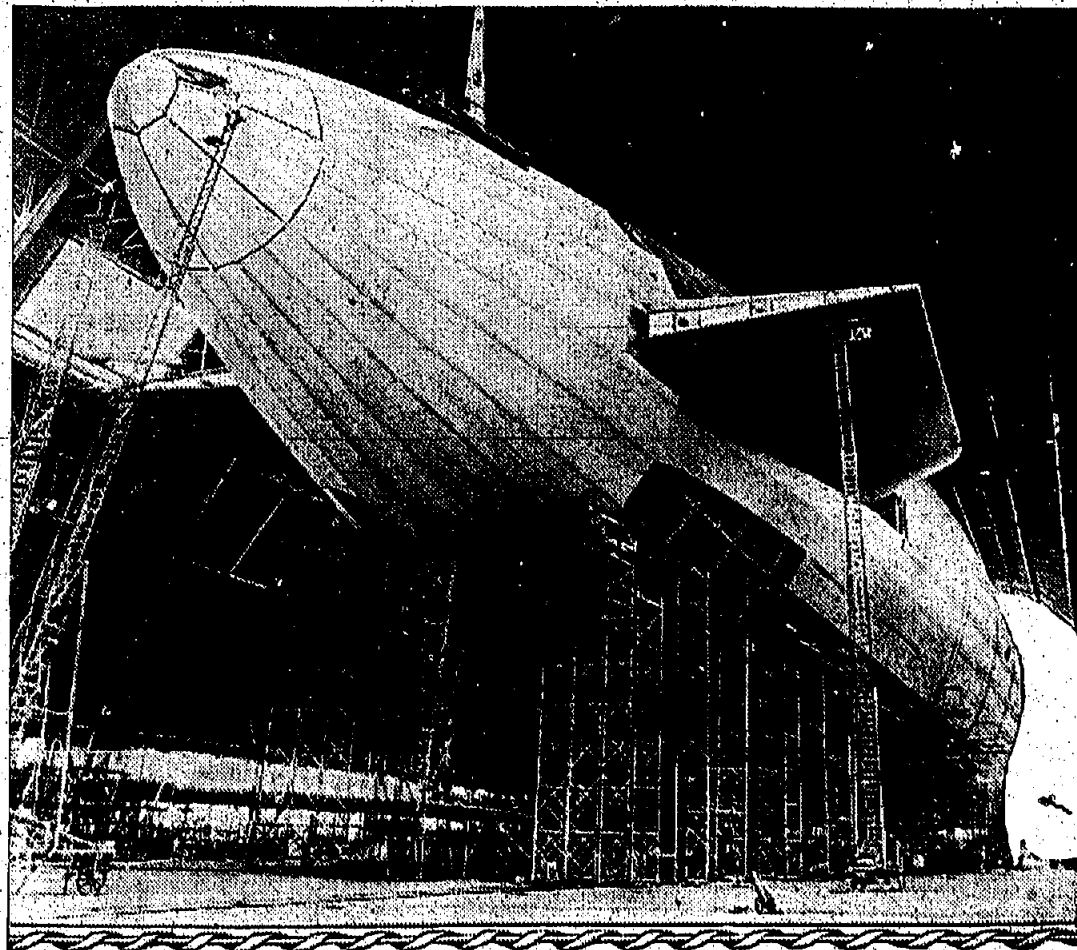


two weeks at most they reappear as butterflies. The occasional frosty nights do not harm them, but seem rather to hasten their change. Flowers of this season are rare, but a few may still be found in sheltered spots and the newly escaped butterflies are not discouraged. The farmer is making elder, and they fly to the pomace heap near the elder press. You may see them sucking the sweet juices of the crushed apples as contentedly as their earlier brothers

## No Let Up in Production Here



## Giant Airship Christened by Mrs. Hoover



Mrs. Herbert Hoover recently christened the new navy dirigible Akron at Akron, Ohio. The airship, biggest in the world, was constructed at the plant of the Goodyear-Zeppelin corporation. The photograph shows it as the giant fins were being attached.



SOCIALS

On Motor Trip
Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur D. Schuster of Westport...

Was in Vermont
George N. Reed of 49 Short Hills avenue...

At Atlantic Highlands
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clark of South Springfield...

Entertained Guests
Mr. and Mrs. William C. Davis of Salter street...

Motoring to Washington
Mr. and Mrs. John B. Collins and son, Wendell...

At Pompton Lakes
Mrs. Christine Hauser of Profit avenue spent the weekend...

Were in New York
Mr. and Mrs. Philip L. Meisel and children, Doris and Neil...

Return Home
Police Sergeant Harold D. Searles and family returned home...

In Connecticut
Donald Leg, son of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Lee...

John D. Lee, of Tooker avenue, is visiting in Milford, Conn. He will return home Labor Day.

In Nova Scotia
Tax Assessor Frank E. Meisel of 166 Tooker avenue...

Were in California
Mr. and Mrs. Walter White and son, Walter, of 126 Tooker avenue...

In Pennsylvania
Mrs. A. H. Schmidt of South Maple avenue, is spending the remainder of the summer...

In Beach Haven
Mr. and Mrs. Gregory L. Frost and sons, Raymond and Randolph...

In Greenville, Pa.
Miss Helen Snoble of South Maple avenue has been visiting in Greenville, Pa.

At Seaside Park
Mrs. Frank R. Kohler and son, Robert of 3 Bryant avenue...

Vacationing
Mrs. Willard J. Albrecht and children of 31 Morris avenue...

LENNOX CAPTURES GOLF TOURNAMENT

Score of 81 First in Lions Club Competition

Arthur H. Lennox, local township engineer, captured first place in the handicap golf tournament held Wednesday afternoon by the Lions Club...

MOTORISTS FINED IN POLICE COURT

George Evans of 670 Morris avenue, this township, was fined \$5 and sixty-five cents cost by Recorder Eyvrett T. Spinning in police court Monday night on a charge of driving with fictitious plates.

Hans Deh of State Highway 29, also of this township, was fined \$7.50 and eighty cents on a reckless driving charge.

Emery Procharka of 329 Oak Parkway, Dunellen, was found guilty of passing a signal light and driving forty-five miles per hour in a forty-mile zone. He was fined \$7.50 and \$1.45 cost.

In Atlantic City
Mr. and Mrs. E. Hoffman of South Maple avenue have been spending several days at the Hotel Ludy, Atlantic City.

Lackawanna League

Table with columns: Team, W, L, Pct. Rows include Millburn, Madison, Chatham, Summit, Irvington, and SPRINGFIELD.

Classified Ads

Rate One Cent Per Word. Minimum charge 30c. Payable in advance. Want advertisements will be taken up to 10 a. m. Thursday.

For Rent
HOUSE to rent. 50 Severna avenue.

Employment Wanted
TWO AMERICAN house painters, white, thirty years experience. Will work for \$6.50 per day or contract.

Help Wanted
BOYS—Earn money in your spare time Friday afternoons by delivering the SUN. Apply at office, 10 Flermer avenue, Brookside Building.

Miscellaneous
TRY A CLASSIFIED AD to sell that article about the house, to rent an apartment, sell that car, and hundreds of other needs.

Stanleys spoiled defeat for the Tuscans. A comeback by the Stars, two home runs, one by Conlan and Bevilacqua fell short in the locals' half of the inning. The game was transferred to the Irvington field, and the Stars batted last.

Who's Who in Business

Directory of local businesses including WRECKER SERVICE, SPRINGFIELD GARAGE, BATTERY AND RADIO SALES AND SERVICE, GIBSON'S DINER, and BALTUSROL GARAGE.

DON'T be FOOLED by Tricky SALES TALK

DON'T be misled by challenges—guarantees—laboratory analyses—price comparisons—claims of 25% savings—made by distributors of special-brand tires.

A recent example of a grossly misleading and extravagant statement by a distributor of special-brand tires is: "Mount one of our tires on one wheel of your car and a tire of any other make on the opposite wheel. If our tire does not give you equal service at a saving up to 25% in price, we will give you a new tire free."



Firestone don't ask you to run test cars for them—they have twenty-nine test cars of their own, running day and night, on which they test Firestone Tires and other makes, including special-brand tires, and we have the proof of the safety, quality and extra value of Firestone Tires before you buy.

COMPARISON OF PRICES

Large table comparing prices of various tire brands (Ford, Chevrolet, Buick, etc.) across different sizes and types.

Firestone Service Dealers and Service Stores Save You Money and Serve You Better

STICKEL & STAHL Mountain and Tooker Aves. Springfield, N. J. Tel. Millburn 6-0753

\$5.95 LABOR DAY SPECIAL FIRESTONE 13-PLATE BATTERY \$5.95

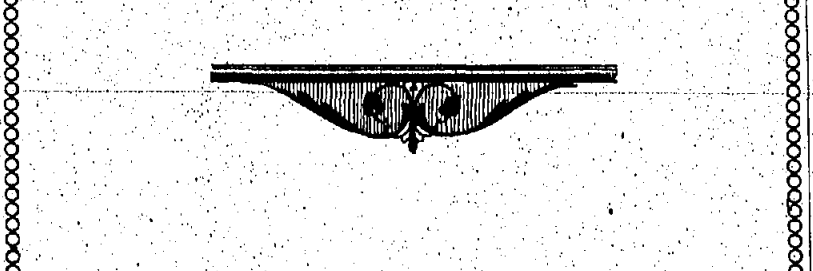
THE WORLD SERIES

Will soon be here. Have your radio inspected. You will want perfect reception, so now is the time to replace worn out tubes. There is no charge for testing.

A FULL LINE OF GENERAL ELECTRIC RADIOS PRICED FROM \$37.50 AND UP.

Double allowance on your old set during the month of September.

WATCH OUR ADVERTISEMENT NEXT WEEK FOR HARDWARE AND HOUSEHOLD SPECIALS!



HUFF HARDWARE Co., Inc. 269 MORRIS AVENUE SPRINGFIELD, N. J. TELEPHONE MILLBURN 6-0243

SHERIFF'S SALE IN CHANCERY OF NEW JERSEY... Between The West End Building and Loan Association of Newark, N. J., complainant and Frank Conklin and Harriet Conklin, his wife, et al., defendants.

SHERIFF'S SALE IN CHANCERY OF NEW JERSEY... Between The West End Building and Loan Association of Newark, N. J., complainant and Marion Louise Heywood, et al., defendants.

Mendes Reminders... Somethings haven't changed since GRANDFATHER'S DAY... SEND FLOWERS!

Mendes FLORISTS AND POT PLANT SPECIALISTS MOUNTAIN AVE. PHONE MILLBURN 6-1116